Academic and Personal Characteristics for Islamic Culture Teachers and its Impact on the Relationship with students and their Educational Achievement in Northern Border University

2014/1435

السمات الشخصية والأكاديمية لمدرسي الثقافة الإسلامية وتأثيرها في العلاقة بالطلبة وبتحصيلهم العلمي في جامعة الحدود الشمالية

Academic and Personal Characteristics for Islamic Culture Teachers and its Impact on the Relationship with students and their Educational Achievement in Northern Border University

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بكالوريوس دراسات إسلامية 1427هـ/2006م ، جامعة الملك عبدالعزيز

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وافق عليها

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تاريخ المناقشة: الأحد 2014/03/23م

ƀƐǞøøøǈǛƐ

ăǞøǁƐǋ ƝǋƥăǄøǁǄ ……… ăƥǅǨ ǅǅ ǈǂǀǇ ƑǅǋƮǉƳƥƦ ǏǂǁƐ ǞǐǁƐ ǍǁǄ

.ƔƥǈƑƯǁƐ

.ƑǈƥǅƳ Ǐʒ ŶƐ üƑƯǇ ƔƦĭƦƴǁƐ ǏǂǞǁƐǋ………… ƀƑƯƴǁƐǋ ǅƑǉƟǁƐ ƦǅƥǍǁǄ

ƒǉǋƳ ǅƑǀ ǅǅ üǀǋ ƀƐƦƳǛƐ ǏəǘǅƦ ǍǁǄǋ ………….!ƐƥǀǁƐ ǏǂǷƑƨǇ ǍǁǄ

.üǅƴǁƐ ƐǷǈ !ƑǅǂǛ Ǐǁ

ÛÛÛÛ ǞǊǚǁƐ ƐǷǈ ăǞǈǇ

الشكر والتقدير

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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ƕƟƸƬǁǁ	ƽƟǂǅǁǁ ! ƨ ǁ	ƽƟǂǅǁǁ !ƽƥ
87	ƕǓƏƑNJǆǁǁ ƑNJƗƥNjƬǴ ƕƨƐƥƣǁǁ ƔƐƣƈ	**1**

[illegible]

[illegible] 2014.

[illegible]

[illegible] (60) [illegible] (246) [illegible] (SPSS) [illegible]

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

:hυ ƨ ɛþɑ‖ɛ ɭ ƒĭ Ʈ þʒ

ǍD ŀŏ Ʈ ùPT!ƒ ƘĠdž ˥ ù‼! ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) ăǍƙ ˥ ùdž þùǁƵ ŀŏƑĠ Ʈ ơ̧ ŀ!Ǘþ ǍƦ ƧλD þηǍŏ Ǚ .1

þƔ!ĠƱ!Ġυ Σ Ƨþdž!ƒ ŀþǘƵ Ĭ‼Ƶ ŀŏdžǘ ˥ Ǘƒ ŀ5Ġlλ!ƒ Σ Ƨþdž! ŀŏdžŏþĠ‡Ǘƒ

ǍD ŀŏ Ʈ ùPT!ƒ ƘĠdž ˥ ù‼! ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) ăǍƙ ˥ ùdž þùǁƵ ŀŏƑĠ Ʈ ơ̧ ŀ!Ǘþ ǍƦ ƧλD þηǍŏ Ǚ .2

þǑdžŏþĠ‡Ǖƒ Ɣ!ĠƱ!ƒ ýŏ Ʈ ơƙ Ĭ‼Ƶ ŀŏdžǘ ˥ Ǘƒ ŀ5Ġlλ!ƒ Σ Ƨþdž! ŀŏdžŏþĠ‡Ǘƒ

:hυ ƨ ɛþɑ‖ɛ ɭ ƒ Ʈ ɛþŀʒɛ

ăǍƙ ˥ ùdž Ǒù5 ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) ŀù!Ǘþ!ƒ ăǍƙ ˥ ùdž þǁƵ ŀŏƑĠ Ʈ ơ̧ ŀ!Ǘþ Ƙƒ Ʀ ƭǍƧ5 þηǍƙ Ǚ .1

ǍD ƒ Ʈ ùPƙ!ƒǍD Üŀŏù ˥ ƒƧþ!ƒ ŀǀ ˥ ù‼! ă ƨ ƶƙ ŀŏdžǘ ˥ Ǘƒ ŀ5Ġlλ!ƒ Ǒ ˥ Ƨþdž! ŀŏ Ʈ PT!ƒ ƘĠdž ˥ !ƒ

. ŀυ‼Ʊ‼! Ǒdžŏþ Ġ‡Ǖƒ ăǍƙ ˥ dž!ƒ

ăǍƙ ˥ ùdž Ǒù5 ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) ŀù!Ǘþ!ƒ ăǍƙ ˥ ùdž þǁƵ ŀŏƑĠ Ʈ ơ̧ ŀ!Ǘþ Ƙƒ Ʀ ƭǍƧ5 þηǍƙ Ǚ .2

ǍD ƒ Ʈ ùPƙ!ƒ ǍD Üŀŏù ˥ ƒƧþ!ƒ ŀǀ ˥ ‼! ă ƨ ƶƙ ŀŏdžǘ ˥ Ǘƒ ŀ5Ġlλ!ƒ Ǒ ˥ Ƨþdž! ŀŏdžŏþĠ‡Ǖƒ ƘĠdž ˥ !ƒ

. ŀυ‼Ʊ‼! Ǒdžŏþ Ġ‡Ǖƒ ăǍƙ ˥ dž!ƒ

:hυ ƨ ɛþɑ‖ɛ ɛ ɛɑǀjĉ

ŀùυ‼Ʊ!Ġυ ŀþǘƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ĠǋjƧŏλdƙǍ ŀŏdžǘ ˥ Ǘƒ ŀ5Ġlλ!ƒ Ǒ ˥ Ƨþdž! ŀŏ Ʈ PT!ƒ ƘĠdž ˥ !ƒ Ĭ‼Ƶ ƻ Ƨƶƙ!ƒ .1

.ŀŏ!ĠdžT!ƒ þǍþơ!ƒ ŀƶdžĠη Ǒ5 Ǒdžŏþ Ġ‡Ǖƒ Džnj‼ŏ Ʈ ơƙυǍ

ŀùυ‼Ʊ!Ġυ ŀþǘƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ĠǋjƧŏλdƙǍ ŀŏdžǘ ˥ Ǘƒ ŀ5Ġlλ!ƒ Ǒ ˥ Ƨþdž! ŀŏdžŏþĠ‡Ǖƒ ƘĠdž ˥ !ƒ Ĭ‼Ƶ ƻ Ƨƶƙ!ƒ .2

.ŀŏ!ĠdžT!ƒ þǍþơ!ƒ ŀƶdžĠη Ǒ5 Ǒdžŏþ Ġ‡Ǖƒ Džnj‼ŏ Ʈ ơƙυǍ

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Ɨùƶďǎǵƞ Ŏù5 Ɨŏďǎǚƪ Ǘƒ Ɨ5ǴlƛǃƒΣ Ƨþďǎ ǴnjǂǉkďǎŏŎk!ƒ lƨŏďǎďǎ!ƒ ƒ ƑǴƬƤ!ƒ ŎǸj :ƕǐǄǏƣƑlǕɛ lƑǄǎ ƨǁɛ

ǵùŏƑƒƧƞǫ ΣǴlkĂ Ü(…… Ɨŏǉƶ5!ƒ ƧƒĂþǕƒ ǕǄǴnjďǎ!ƒ) ýďǎƬk Ŏk!ƒĂ ƗƕǉƱ!ƒ ǴǸjƒƧŏ Ǵďǎǂ Ɨŏ!ǴďǎƬ!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒ

Ɨù5Ƨƶďǎ! lþùƶďǎ!ƒ ƗǉǴƕkƪǕƒ ƘƒƧl5 Ĭǉƻ (Ɨƪ ƒƧþ!ƒ Ɨǉŏƻ) ǋƕǉƱ!ƒ ƘǴƕǴƞkƪǄ ǴǸjƧnjƱk Ŏk!ƒ ƗƞƧþ!Ǵƕ

. ƗŏďǎŏþǴǂǕƒ ƘǴďǎƪ!ƒ ăĂkƪďǎ

Ŏù5 þĂƶƪ ýǴ ƨŏƨƶ!ƒþƕƻ ǇƕŸƒ þƕƻ ǁǉďǎ!ƒ ǴnjƪƪǄ ƗŏþĂƶƪ Ɨƶďǎǵƞ ŎǸj :ƕǐǁƑǄƪǁɛ ƣǸjƣɵǁɛ ƕyǄƑɯ

Ǵùnjkƒþǵďǎ ƷĂ Ɨŏ!ǴďǎƬ!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒ Ɨƶďǎǵƞ lƧƒþǫ yƖkĂ ǕǄ2007/ùǸj1428 ǄǴƻ Ɨŏ!ǴďǎƬ!ƒ þĂþơǉ! ǋkƧǴŏƨ

ƧùƷƧƷ Ɨùǉŏþďǎ Ǉďǎ ýǂ Ĭǉƻ Ɨƶďǎǵ!ƒ ƘǴŏǉǂ ƳƨĂkk ǴďǎǉŏƕǕƧǴƱďǎ!ƒ ƾŏƧƱ Ĭǉƻ ƧƷƧƷ Ɨǉŏþďǎ Ŏ5

ƗùƶƕƧǄĂ ƗƑǴďǎkùƪĂ ǵù5!Ǆ ƧƬƷ ƗƛǚƛǴnjƕ ΣƧþŏĂ Ɨŏǉǂ ƧƬƷ ƗƪďǎƤ Ǆưk Ɨŏơ ÜƵŏƧƱĂ ǤǴơ5ƧĂ

Ǆ2014/Ǆ2013 Ŏƪ ƒƧþ!ƒ ǄǴƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 Ɨƕ!ǴƱĂ Ɣ!ǴƱ ǇĂǉǴďǎƛĂ

:ƕƨɛþƣǁɛ ƣǸjƣɵ

Ɨù5Ǵlƛ!ƒ Ŏùƪ Ƨþďǎ! ƗùŏďǎŏþǴǂǕƒĂ ƗŏƬƤƬ!ƒ ƘǴďǎƪ!ƒ Ɨƪ ƒƧþ Ŏ5 ƗŏƷĂưĂďǎ!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒ Ƙǉƛďǎk

Ǵùďǎǂ ÜƗŏ!ǴďǎƬù!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒ Ɨƶďǎǵƞ Ŏ5 ŎďǎŏþǴǂǕƒ Ǆnjǉŏ ƬơkƕĂ ƗƕǉƱ!Ǵƕ Ɨpǚƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǴǸjƧŏƛďǎkĂ Ɨŏďǎǚƪ Ǘƒ

Ŏ5 ǇŏďǎƱkǉďǎ!ƒ ÜƗŏþĂƶƪ!ƒ ƗŏƕƧƶ!ƒ Ɨǂǉďǎďǎ!ƒ Ŏ5 Ɨŏ!ǴďǎƬ!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒ Ɨƶďǎǵƞ ƗƕǉƱ Ĭǉƻ Ɨƪ ƒƧþ!ƒ ƘƧƬkpǄ

. Ǆ2014/2013 ǄǴƻ Ǉďǎ ýĂǕƒ ýƬ5!ƒ ýǚƤ Ɨƪ ƒƧþ!ƒ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. (63 -62 2000 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

ŧùŏơǦǰ ǅùǆ ΣŏƧþùƙ!ƒ Ǒù5 ƧǍơǆƙƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ ŧŏƵǦǆƙŋǗƒ ŧŏơǦǰ!ƒ ƦƤƋƙ Ǒƙ!ƒǍ ǅŏ5ƧƱ!ƒ ǚǂ ǅǆ ýƶ5!ƒ

: ŧŏƙǓƒ ƘǦƵǍư Ǎǆ!ƒ ýǍǦǰƙŏ! ŧơǆ!ƒ ƒƦǊ Ǆŏʅ!ƙ ƖƧǍƧư ŧơǦ!ƒ þŋǍ .ăƧƤ

.ŧŏƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘǦǆʅ!ƒ ŧŏǊǦǆ :ǛǍ

.ΣŏƧþƙ!ƒ ŧƑŏǊ Ǎưƶ! ŧŏǈǆ!ƒǍ ŧŏƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘǦǆʅ!ƒ :ǦŏǈǦ

.ŧŏǆǚʅǗƒ ŧ5Ǧƛ!ƒ ǄƶǆƵ! ŧŏǆŏþǦǂǛƒǍ ŧŏƮƤƬ!ƒ Ƙ5Ʈ!ƒ :ǦƛǦ

.Ɣ!ǦƱ!Ǧ ΣƧþǆ!ƒ ŧþǚƵ :ǦƶƒƧ

.ǑǆŏþǦǂǛƒ ýŏƮơƙ!ƒ :ǦʅǆǦƤ

[illegible]

[illegible] (278 ،1991 [illegible]

[illegible]

.(988 ،1975 [illegible])

[illegible]

.(198 ،1998 [illegible]) (14 ،1999

[illegible]

(167-165 ،2004 [illegible]

:(15 ،1999 [illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible]

3. [illegible]

[illegible] (28 [illegible] 1996 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 1987 [illegible]) [illegible]

:(95 -94

1. [illegible]

[illegible] .2

[illegible] .3

[illegible]

[illegible] .4

[illegible] .5

[illegible] .6

[illegible]

[illegible] .7

[illegible]

[illegible] (Personnage) [illegible] (419 ü1968 [illegible])

[illegible] (Personnalité) [illegible]

ü2008 [illegible]

.(29

LJĂù ơdž!ƒ Ǥnjƶ ư ŏ Ŏƙ!ƒ Ʀƒββơdž! Ǵƶƙ ββƶƙdž NJǈ5 Σ5ǉ!ƒ DžƵ Ŏ5 ǂŏƮƤT!ƒ DžĂnj5dž ǤdžD

ƘǤù5ŏƧƶƙ DžùNjD ƧƮùơ LJùǂdžŏĂ ÜǤnjƞűƵ ǁ!ƦǂĂ ǤnjdžŏŏlƙĂ ǤNjĂdžǉĂ ǂŏƮƤT!ƒ ǂƶŏƱ ǂƪƒƧβ!

:ƘǤƵĂdžƞdž ƴƧD Ŏ5 Σ5ǉ!ƒ DžƵ Ŏ5 ǂŏƮƤT!ƒ

.LJŏƧƤŬƒ Ŏ5 ǤƞƧǤƤ ƒƦŏƛdž Ǥnj5ƮĂ ǂŏƮƤT!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ Ĭ!ĂŰƒ ǂƵĂdžƞdž!ƒ ƧƱǉƙ

.ǂ5ƙƤdž!ƒ ƘƒƧƛƋdž! ǂǤƞƙƪŰƒ ƔǉǤƞ LJdž ǂŏƮƤT!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ǂŏǉǤƛ!ƒ ǂƵĂdžƞdž!ƒ ƧƱǉƙĂ

Ƨùŏƛdž!ƒ ƨĂǤùƞƙ ýùdžƒĂƶ ƱƙƧùŏ ƪƧùƺƙdž ǤùNjƧǤƙƵǤ ǂŏƮƤT!ƒ ƻƧƶƒ ǂƛ!Ǥƛ!ƒ ǂƵĂdžƞdž!ƒ

ƻùƮĂ ÜǂùƙƤdž!ƒ ýdžƒĂƶ!ƒ ƴdž ǂŏƮƤT!ƒ ýƵǤ5ƙ ĬƵ ƨǂƧƙ ǂƶƒƧ!ƒ ǂƵĂdžƞdž!ƒ .ǂǤƞƙƪŬƒĂ

ƧùƮǤǉƵ ƭƪ Ǥdždž ǂƵĂdžƞdž ýǂ!Ă ÜƧŏƺƙdž!ƒ ǤnjǉdžĂ ƘǤƛ!ƒ Ǥnjǉdž ǂƤƒβƙdž ǋǤƙǉ lβơĂ ǂŏƮƤT!ƒ

ǤùnjƵĂǉƙ Ŏù5 ǂŏƪù5ǉ!ƒ ƘǤùƪƒƧβ!ƒ ƧĂơdž ŎNj ƧƮǤƶ!ƒ ǁƙĂ ÜǂŏƮƤT!ƒ DžĂnj5dž ǤnjŏƵ ƨǂƧŏ

-48 Ü1998 ÜLJdžơƧù!ƒ βƵ) ǤnjŏǤƪDĂ ǤnjƙƶŏƱĂ ǂŏƮƤT!ƒ ƘǤŏƧƱǉ ƭƶƙŏ ǤdžŏƵ ÜǤnj5űƙƤƒĂ

.(50

ǂŏƮùƤT!ƒ LJD ƯƶùƒĂ ăDƧ ÜǂŏƮùƤT!ƒ ǂdžǂ ƟűƱƮƒ Ŏ5 ƪƧŏƛǂ ƒ Ăƺ!ƒ LJĂβĂ

Ĭùǉƶdž ýưù5D LJDĂ Üǁù!Ʀ Ƨùŏƺ Ǥnjưƶ ĂƧƮƙǉdž Ǥnjưƶ Üǂ5ƙƤdž LJǤƶdž DžβƤƙƪŏ ƟűƱƮƒ

ǂùŏlŏƨŏ5!ƒ ƒǤƮùƤ! ŎdžǤǉŏβù!ƒĂ ýùdžǤǂƙdž!ƒ DžŏƱǉƙ!ƒ :Ǥnjǉdž ýĂl!ƒ ÜŰĂƤĂ ŰĂdžT ǂŏƮƤT!

Ʀù ƤŬƒ ƧNjǤùƱdž Ŏù5 LJŏƧƤŬƒ DžǤdžD NJƪ5ǉ LJƵ Ƨƶŏ Ǥdžǂ βƧ5! ǂŏƵǤdžƙƞŰƒĂ ǂŏlƤ!ƒĂ ǂŏlƶ!ƒĂ

Ŏùƶŏ Ʊ!ƒ ýdžTùƙ ǂŏùƪǤƪD ǂ5Ʈùƒ Ăβƙ Ŏnj5 ƧƛǂD ýŏơƙĂ ÜǂŏƵǤdžƙƞŰƒ lǤŏơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƇǤƱƶ!ƒĂ

Ǥùdžǂ ÜƘƒβlƶdž!ƒĂ ÜǤƒƧŰƒ ÜýŏƵdž!ƒ Ü ƻƱƒĂƶ!ƒ Üβlƶ!ƒ ÜýĂŏdž!ƒ ÜƘƒβǤƶ!ƒĂ ƴ5ƒĂβ!ƒ LJdž ƔƪƙǂƵ!ƒĂ

ǂŏƪ5ǉ ǂŏdžƪƞ lβơĂ Űǫ ĂNj Ǥdž LJǤƪǉŰƒ LJǤǂ Ǥdž!Ă ÜŎƵǤdžƙƞŰƒ NJƱƪĂƙ NJƙβűƵ LJdž Ơưƙƙ ǤnjǉDĂ

NJƙùƪƒƧβ Ŏù5 ƧùƮǤƶdž!ƒ Σ5ǉù!ƒ DžƵ LJǈ5 ÜǤnjƑǤǉĂ ǤnjƙǤǉĂǂdž Ŏ5 ýdžǤǂƙƙĂ ýƵǤ5ƙƙ ǂŏƵǤdžƙƞƒĂ

[illegible] 2005 [illegible] (19- 21):

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (206 [illegible] 1998 [illegible]) [illegible]

ǁǴùǇǋǍ Üľþþùơǆ ŀŏŢƤT ǇƵ ƾǈǇǉ Ŏnj5 ŎŋƧǴƤ ǄǄ ŎǁƤƒþ ǴnjưƶƼ ŀŏǩƒŖ!ƒ ƱƼƒǍư!ƒ ǉŖǋ ƘǇǴŧ

Ŏù5ƤǩǍ ÜǴùnjƼ Ǌ5Ţùǉ ǴùǉǁƶŋŎ Ǵǆǆ þƧ5!ƒ ǐþ! ŀơưƒǍ ľƧǍŢ Ŏ5 ƧnjÙǩ Ŏǩ!ƒ ƒ ƑǴŢƤ!ƒ Ưƶ

ŀùǒ!Ǵƺ ǁ!Ŗùŧǎ ÜǴǴŧŖù!ƒ ÜŀŏŢƤT!ƒ Ŏ5 ƱǴƪǇǛƒ ÜƧŧŖǩ!ƒ ŀƵƧƪ ǝǈǆ ƘǴ5Ţ!ƒ ǇǆƧǒŧ ǴǋǴƒƧǍ

.(Fahr, 1983, 121- 123) ŀŏƵǴǆǩŋǛƒ ƘǴ5Ţ!ƒ

ǎƧùƤǄǍ ŀŏǆƪùŋǍ ŀùǒƒƧǍ ǝǆƒǍƵ ǏǁƵ ƻþǍǩǍ ľƧŏƺ ǇƵ ǉƨŏǆǩ ŀǆƪ ƒ ƤT ǝŧ! ǇǕǍ

þùƼǛ ǇǴùŧ5 ÜƧƤǄǍ ǝǆǴƵ ǇǒƼ ƱƼƒƧǩ!ƒ ǈǍþ ŀŋƧþ ǏǁƵ ľþǆǩƶǆǍ ǄǁƶǩƒǍ ŀƑǒ!ƒ ǝǆƒǍƵ ǏǁƵ ŀ5þǍǩǆ

:(50 Ü2005 Üþŏǆơ!ƒ þƼƵ) Ŏnj Ŏǩ!ƒǍ ŀŏŢƤT!ƒ ƘǴǆƪ ǏǁƵ ƻƧƶǩ!ƒ Ǉǆ

.1 ƘǴǆƪ ÜŀŏƼƧƶǆ ǝǆTǩǍ ÜǴǴŧŖ!ƒ ƘƒƧþl!ƒ ÜŀŏŧƧơ!ƒ ÜƻƧǴƶǆ!ƒǍ ƻƧǴƶǆ!ƒ ŀǆǴƶ!ƒ.

.2 ƘǴǆƪ ŀǇƒþŋǍ ÜŀŏǃǴƶǇƒǍ :ǝǈǆǩǩǍ Ŏ5 ŀ!Ǵơ!ƒ ŀŏŋƒƨǆ!ƒ ÜŀŏǃǴƶǇƒǍ ƧƒƧlǩƪǛƒǍ Ŏ!Ǵƶ5ǇǛƒ.

.3 ƘǴǆƪ ŀŏƶþƒǍ :ǇǆưǩǩǍ ÜƘǴƼƺƧ!ƒ ÜǝǍŏǆ!ƒ ÜƘǴǋǴŋǩǛƒǍ ƻƱƒǍƶ!ƒǍ.

.4 ƘǴǆƪ ŀŏƵǴǆǩŋƒ :ǎþǆ ǏǁƵ ƻþǍǩǩǍ ÜŀŏƵǴǆǩŋǛƒ ƘǗŧTǆǁ! ŀŏƪǴƪơ!ƒ ÜŀŏƵǴǆǩŋǛƒ ƧǩTǛƒǍ ǁƒƧǩTǛƒǍ Ŏù5

.ŎƵǴǆǩŋǛƒ ƱǴTǇ!ƒ

ǁùǁǩ ƨƧùƼǄ ǇùǆǍ ÜǛǍǇǩǩǍ þþƶǩ ǴǇǋ ƩŏŏǴlǆ!ƒ ǇǏ5 ÜŀŏŢƤT!ƒ ƘǴǆƪ!ƒ ƩǴǑlƼ ƾǁƶŏ ǴǆŏǍ5ǍǍ

Ŏ5 þŏ5ǩ Ŏǩ!ƒ ŀǁƼǴlǆ!ƒǍ ÜþƧ5!ƒ ľǴŏơ ǇƵ ƘǴǆǍǁƶǆ!ƒ ǝŏǆŋ ǝǗƤ Ǉǆ ŀ!Ǵơ!ƒ ơŏƧǴǩ ŀƪƒƧþ :Ʃŏŏǆǆǁǆ!ƒ

ÜŀŏƱǴǁùƪǛƒ ƘƒƧǴùǅǩƤǛǴŧ ÜŀŏƪƱǉ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǅǩƤǛƒ ǏǁƹŀƱǴưÚǴƼ ÜþƧ5!ƒ ǇƵ ŀǁǆǴŧǩǆ ľƧǍŢ ǴǴƱƵƹ

ƻƧùƶǁ! ƧþǴŢùǆ ŀùƶƼƧǄ ǏǁƵ ǴnjǩǴǆƪǍ ŀŏŢƤT!ƒ ƩǴǈþ þǆǩƶŏǍ Ǵǆŧ ÜŀŏƵǍưǍǆ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴǅǩƤǛƒǍ

ÜŀŏŢƤT!ƒ ƘƒƧŧƧǆ!ƒǍ ÜǊǩǴǅǴǩŧǍ ŀŏǉ5!ƒ Ǌ!ǴǆƵǄŧ þƧ5!ƒ ƜǴǩǉƹ ÜǊƪǉ5ǉ ŀ ơǴƼ!ƒ ƘǴÙơǛǆ :ŎǋǍ ǴnjǑǁƵ

þùǉƵ ƧǴùǅǩƵǛƒ Ŏ5 ŖƤǆǆ ƘƒƧǴǅƵƒ ľþƶ! ǴƶƼǩ ŀŏŢƤT!ƒ ƧŏƺǩǍ ƒŖǋ ÜþƧ5!ƒ ǇƵ Ƨŏƺ!ƒ ƘǴÙơǛǆǍ

:(14 Ü2005 ÜŎǆŋƶ!ƒ) Ŏnj ƘƒƧǴǅƵƒǛƒ ǉŖǋǍ Ü ƩǴǑ!ƒ ŀŏǆǆƵ

1. ýùơƒƧdž ƇƓǈǹƊ ƗǒƞĂ!Ăǒƪ5!ƒĂ ƗǒdžƪƞŀƒƘƒƧǒƛdžǃƇǂ ǛƥƧ5!ƒ ǅnj! ƯƧƶƙǒ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƘƒƧǒƛdžǃƒ ƳĂǈ

ƝƮ ùu! Ƴƶƪùƙ ƥùƿ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƚƥǒƥƬ!ƒ Ɨǒƪ5ǈ!ƒĂ Ɨǒ!ƇƶƸǈǙƒ ƻƿƒĂdž!ǂƌ ƚƥƓơ ƗǒƑǒƶ ƘƒƧǒƛdž ĂƊ ǛǈĂdžǈ

.ƚƥǒƥƬ Ɨǒƪ5ǈ ƝǕƥƬ

2. Ưƶƶ ǇĂdžưdž Ǒ5 ƥƧ5!ƒ ƗǒƬƤƬ Ƨǒǒƺƙ! ǐƥƋƙ ƘƓdžƒƨƙ!ƒ ǇƮdž ƨǂƧdž!ƒĂ ƧĂƥ!ƒ ƝƮ ưƧ5ǒ ƓĂdž

.ƚƥǒƥƞ ƘƓdžƪ ƳƇƪƙǂƒ ĂƊ ǛƝƙƓdžƪ

3. Ǐùƙơ ƝƙǒƬùƤƬ! Ǒùǂ!ƒ ƊǒƱǈƙ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƥƧ5!ƒ ƧǒƺǑ ƓdžƙǂƧǒƛǂ5 ǛƘƒƦ!ƒ ƥǒǂƋƙĂ Ƨǒƥǈƙ ƗƞƧƥ

.Ƙƒƒ!ƒ Ǐ!ƺ ƝƙƞƓơ! ýdžƓǂ ƳƓƶƬƺ Ǐǂ Ƶ ýƬơǒ

ƨǒdžƙǒ ƘƓ5Ƭ ǇƵ ƚƧƓƶƵ ǑƝǈ ǇƓƪǈǙƒ ƓǈƶƶƳƙdžƙǒ Ǒƙ!ƒ ƗǒƬƤƬ!ƒ ƘƓdžƪ!ƒ ǇƊ Ɨơƶ!ƒ ƻǒưǒĂ

Ǒùƙ!ƒ ǛƘƓ5Ƭù!ƒ ƗǒdžĂdžƵ ǇƮdž ǁ!ƓǈƝǈ ǇǒĂ ǛƗǒǂĂǂƪ ĂƊ Ɨǒǂ!Ƶ ĂƊ Ɨǒ!ǂƤ ĂƊ Ɨǒƪ5ǈ ƇƒĂƪ ǇƓƪǈǙƒ ƓǈƶƶƳ

ƝùǒƗ5 ƫǒƶǒ ǐƦ!ƒ ƳƋƙƞdž!ƒ ýǘƤ ǇƮdž ǇƨĂ!ƒ ĂƊ ýĂƱ!ƒ ĂƊ ƚƧƬƶ!ƒ ǇĂ! ýǘƤ ǇƮdž ƳƋƙƞdž!ƒ ƓǈƶƶƳ ƨǒdžƙǒ

ƓùǈǈƓƗ5 ƥƧ5ǂ! Ɨǒ5Ƨƶdž!ƒ ƘƓdžƪ!ƒ ǇƊĂ ǛƗǒǂƤ!ƒĂ ƗǒƬƤƬ!ƒ ƘƓdžƪ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƊǒǈǒdžƧĂ ƧĂƥ Ƴƶǂǒ ƇƓǈdž!ƒ ǇƊ ƓdžǂƗ

ƗǒdžǒǂƶƘ!ƒ ƘƓdžƪǂ! ƧǒĂƱƙ ƊǒǂƶƙƘ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǇƊĂ ǛƧǒĂƱƙ!ƒĂ ƊǒǂƶƘ!ƒĂ ƳǒƧƥƙ!ƒ ýǘƤ ǇƮdž ƓǈƙǒƓdžǒǂƙ ǇǂƓdždžƒ ǇƮdž

ǛƯƶùƙ!ƒ ƓǈƶưƶƳ ýdž ƝƱƶƒƧƙdž Ƙƪǒ! ƓǈǈƓƗ5 ƘƓdžƪ!ƒ Ǉǒ ýĂ!ƒ ǇǂƓdžǒĂ Ɠdžǂ ǛƥƧ5!ƒ ƗǒƬƤƬǂ! ýǂƬĂ

ƗùǒdžǒǂƺƘ ƘƓdžƪù Ɲǒƥ! ǇĂǂǒ ǇƊ ƚƥǒƞ ƗǒǂĂǈƪ ĂƊ ƗǒƬƤƬ ƘƓdžƪƶ ƥƧ5!ƒ ƳƘdžƙǒ ǇƊ ƚƧĂƧư!Ƙƶ Ʃǒǂ5

.ƘƓdžƪ!ƒ ƘƓ5ǒǈƬƙ ýǂ Ǐǂƺ ƓǈƱǂƪǈ ǇƊ ǇǂƓǒĂ ǛƓǈƙƪ5ǈ ƗƞƧƥ!ƓƶǄ

.(253 2009) [illegible]

:(45-43 2004) [illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]

.LJǒƶdž YĂưĂdž Džǒǁƶƙ Ǒ5 lǤǤ5ǂ!ƒĂ Üƨǒƨƶƙ!ƒĂ ƔƒĂƛ!ƒ DžƒþƤƙʅƒĂ ÜǂLjĂƧdž!ƒ .5

ǴùơǤȠLj ƧùƛǂD ŖǤƙʅǕƒ ýƶȠƙ þƥ Ǒƙ!ƒ ǂǒƮƤƮ!ƒ ƘǤdžʅ!ƒ LJdž þþƵ ǁǤLjNj LJD ÜƯƶƕ!ƒ ăƧǒĂ

ƧƶƮǒ ǂǒ!ǤƵ ǂǒĂLjƶdž ƟĂƧƕ Ǐǁơƙǒ ĭŖ!ƒ ŖǤƙʅǕǤ5 "ýdžƶ!ƒ ǂǒƶ5ƒþ" ǤnjLjdžĂ ÜNJǁdžƵ ǇƒþD Ǒ5 ǂǒǁƵǤ5 ƧƛǂDĂ

NJùƙǤpǖƵĂ ǂơƧdž!ƒ NJơĂƧ! ljŖǒdžǖƙ NJƕơǒ ĭŖ!ƒ ŖǤƙʅǕƒ LJD Ǥdžǂ ÜǂǒƕǤȠǒǕǤƕ Džʅƙǒ Ă NJǁdžƵ LJƵ ǤưƧ!Ǥƕ

ƧùƛǂD Ǥùnjǒ5 Džǁƶƙ!ƒ LJĂǂǒ ýư5D ǂǒdžǒǁƶƙ ǂǋǒƕ þȠĂǒ LJD NJLjƌƮ LJdž DžnjǒǁƵ NJƙĂʅp DžþƵĂ DžnjƶdžǂƕǒƱ!ƒ

ÜǑ5ƱǤùƵ Ǒ!ǤùƶLjƒ LJƒƨùƙƒ ĂŖĂ ÜlþǒȠ ǂơƮƕ yƙdžƙǒĂ ÜýǤƵ ǤǤǂŖ ĂŖ ŖǤƙʅǕƒ LJĂǂǒ LJDĂ ÜǂǒǁƵǤ5

ǂùpǖƵ þĂȠĂ ǁ!Ŗǂ ĂÜLJǒƧƤǓƒ ydž ýdžƶ!ƒ ǏǁƵ lƧþl!ƒ NJǒþ!Ă LJʅơ ȿǁƤƕ yƙdžƙǒĂ ÜljŖǒdžǖƙ Ɣơǒ Ă

ǑùNjĂ Üǂǒdžǒǁƶƙ!ƒ NJƙǒǁƵǤ5 ăþdžĂ ǂǒ5ǒƱĂ!ƒĂ ǂǒƮƤƮ!ƒ ƘǤ5Ʈ!ƒ LJdž þþƶ! ŖǤƙʅǕƒ ǁǖƙdžƒ LJǒƕ ǂǒƕǤȠǒƒ

ŖǤƙùʅǕƒ YǤƱƙùʅƒ Ǥdžǁǂ Ă Üǂǒ5ǒƱĂ ƘǤƕȠƒĂ ǂǋǒNj ǏǁƵ ǂǒŖǒ5Ljƙ ƘƒƧþpĂ ÜǂdžǤƵ ǂǒƮƤƮ ƒ ǤǤƮƤ

ǁǖƙùdžƒ LJùdž LJùǂdžƙ Ǥdžǁǂ ÜNJƙǒƮƤƮ Ǒ5 ǤnjȠdžþĂ (ǂǒ5ǒƱĂ!ƒĂ ÜǂǒƮƤƮ!ƒ) ƘǤ5Ʈ!ƒ ǁǁƙ ýǒƮơƙ

ǂù5ǤlƛĂ!ƒ Ǒ5 ŖǤƙʅǕǤ5 ÜNJƕǖƱ ǂǒƮƤƮ Ǒ5 Ƹ!Ǥƕ ǑƕǤȠǒƒ ƧƛD ǂƒþơƺ Džƛ LJdžĂ ÜlƧƛƋdž ǂǒdžǒǁƶƙ Ɣǒ!Ǥʅ D

ǑùNj ƒ ǤǤƮùƤ!ƒ LJdž þþƶƕ ƻƮƙǒ LJD ǑȝƕLjǒ lþþƶƙdž!ƒ NJ5ǤǤƱĂƕ DžĂlǒ LJD yǒƱƙʅǒ ĭŖ!ƒ lƧƮǤƶdž!ƒ

:(16 -15 Ü2007 ÜШƧ5dž!ƒ)

ǂùLjĂǤƶdž LJdž NJLjǂdžƙ ǂǒǁlƵ lƧþp NJǒþ! LJĂǂƙ LJD ŖƕơǒLJdž ŖǤƙʅǕǤ5 :Ǒ5Ƨƶdž!ƒĂ Ǒǁlƶ!ƒ ƔLjǤȠ!ƒ .1

lþǤùdž!Ǥƕ ǂ5Ƨƶdž!ƒ lƧƒƨȝƕ ŖǤƙʅǕƒ yƙdžƙǒ LJD ĂNj ǁ!Ŗ Ǐ!ƺ ýǒƕʅ!ƒĂ ÜǑǁlƶ!ƒ ĂdžLj!ƒ ǏǁƵ NJƙƕǁƱ

NJù5ƧǤƶdžĂ NJùǂƧƒþdž yǒùʅĂƙ Ǒù5 ǂƕƩƧ!ƒ þǒþƮĂ ÜǤnjLjdž ǴLjǂdžƙdžĂ ÜǤnj! ǴƕƵĂƙʅdžĂ Üǂǒdžǁƶ!ƒ

Ǒùƙ!ƒ ǂ5Ƨƶdž!ƒ YĂƧ5 Ǒ5 ǂơƕ!ƒĂ ǂʅƒƧþ!ƒ ǏǁƵ DžĂƒþǒĂ Ƨǒǂ5ƙ!ƒ LJƧdž LJĂǂǒ LJDĂ ÜǤNjþǒþȠƙĂ

.ǤnjʅǒƧþƙƕ DžĂlǒ

NJùƕǖƱ ǏǁƵ ýƕlǒ ǂƕƩƧ!ƒ ljŖNj NJǒþ! Ƨ5Ăƙƙ ĭŖ!ƒ ŖǤƙʅǕƒ LJD Ŗƺ :Džǒǁƶƙ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǂǒƶǒƕƱ!ƒ ǂƕƩƧ!ƒ .2

.ǃƧĂƶƮĂ ǴǂĂǁʅĂ ǃƧǂ5 Džǒǁƶƙ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǁdžnjLjǒʅ LJD Ǥdžǂ Üǂǒƶ5ƒþĂ ƔǒơƕĂ ǂǒƵĂưĂdžƕ

ĶǴďǐ˥ù!ƒ ǇùďǐƗùƵĂďǐƞďǐƶ ƴķďǐķŏ ĭŘ!ƒ ĂǸ ƇƧǂ!ƒ ŘǴķ˥ǕǴ5 :ŎƵǴďǐķƞǕƒĂ Ŏ˥5ǉ!ƒ ƔǉǴƞ!ƒ .3

ĂŘ Ǖǋ˥ùŏ˥ǴơǊĂ ǋùķǕǴƶ5ǉƒ Ŏù5 ǴùǉƨķďǐǇĂǂŏ ǇǊ :ǴǋƨƧǆǊ ǇďǐĂ ǕƗŏƵǴďǐķƞǕƒĂ Ɨŏ!Ǵƶ5ǉǕƒ

ƗŏƮùƤƬ ǊƧùķơŏ ǇǊĂ Ǖǋ˥ù5ǉƶ ǴłλƒĂ ǇĂǂŏ ǇǊĂ ǕƗǉǌďǐ!ƒ ƔƒþǆƶǴďǐƨķďǐ ǕłƨƧǴƶ ƗŏƮƤƬ

ƴùďǐķƞďǐ Ŏ˥Ƨþďǐ!ƒ ƴďǐķƞďǐ!ƒ ǇĂǂ! ƗŏƵǴďǐķƞǕƒ ĶƒƧǴǌďǐ!Ǵƶ Ǵ5ƮķďǐĂ ǕǊǌƶďǐ ǴďǐƨǴơĂ ǕƔ!ǴƱ!ƒ

ƇǴùŏ!ĂǊĂ ǇŏŏƧƒþǫĂ ǇŏďǐƶďǐĂ ǋƶǴƱ ǇďǐǋǴƯƵǊ ǇŏƶŎƵǴďǐķƞǕƒ ýƵǴ5ķ!ƒ ĬƵ ǊĂłŏ ŎǉǴ˥ǉǫ

ĶǴùpǔƵ ĬƵ ƱƼǴơŏ ǇǊĂ ǊǌƶďǐǇĂǴƶķ!ƒ ŘǴķ˥Ǖƒ ĬƵ ƯƧ5ŏ ĭŘ!ƒ ƧďǐǕƒ ǕǊǋƧŏƩĂ ƧĂďǐǊ

.ǊǌƶďǐƗƵǴ5 ƗŏƶǴƞŏƒ

ƽùŏłơķ! ǴùďǐǌďǐǴƱƧƬ ƗŏďǐŧƞƗŏĂŏơ!ƒĂ Ɨƶ˥ǴǉďǐƗơƮ!ƒ ƧƶķƶķƗŏơ :ŎǉŏĂǂķ!ƒ ƔǉǴƞ!ƒ .4

ƗùƞƧþĂ ǋùķƒƧƶǉ Ŏù5 ǶƧŏƷďǐ ĶĂƮ!ƒ ƠƯƒĂ ǇĂǂŏ ǇǊ ŘǴķ˥Ǖƒ ǇďǐƔƱķŏĂ Ǵďǐǂ ǕƟǴƞǉ!ƒ

ƔƞĂķŏĂ Ǵďǐǂ Ǖýďǐ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƗŏþƋďǐ!ƒ ƗƶǴķƧ!ƒ ƔǉƞķŏĂ ǕƗƶƱ! ǊƒƒþǉǴƶķǉǕƒ Ƨ5Ăŏ Ĭķơ ǋķĂƮ

ǋù! ƗùƶƱ!ƒ þŏłķ Ŏ5 Ƨŏƶǂ ƧĂþ ǇďǐǋƗǴďǐ! ŎƞƧǴƤ!ƒ ǉƧǌƱďǐ ĬƵ ƗƱ5Ǵơďǐ!ƒ ŘǴķ˥Ǖƒ ĬƵ

.ǋ! ǊǌďǐƒƧķơƒ ăþďǐĂ

ƩƧþùďǐ! ƗùŏƽŏƱĂ!ƒ ǊǴùǌďǐ!ƒ ýùŏƶ5ķ! ǴǌķǴƵƒƧďǐ Ɣƞŏ Ŏķ!ƒ łƧƮǴƶďǐ!ƒ ĶǴǋǴƞķǕƒ ǇďǐĂ

:(9-6 Ü2006 ÜƔǴŏþ) Ɨŏ!Ǵķ!ƒ ƱǴłǉ!ƒ ǇŏλơǴƶ!ƒ ƧǂŘŏ ÜŎƶďǐǴƞ!ƒ

ĬùƵ ƨŏǂƧķ!Ǵùƶ ƩŏƧþùķ!ƒ ƗďǐǌďǐĶǴƶƱķďǐ łǴƵƒƧďǐ Ɣƞŏ ǴǉǋĂ :ƩŏƧþķ!ƒ Ɨďǐǌďǐ ýǴƞďǐ Ŏ5 .1

Ɨŏ˥ùŏƧþķ!ƒ Ɨďǐǌďǐ!ƒ Ǉŏ˥ơķ łǴƵƒƧďǐ Ĭ!ǫ Ɨ5ǴƯǗǴƶ ǕƗŏďǐƶƵ!ƒ łþǴďǐ!ƒ Ǉďǐ ƧλǂǊ ƩŏƧþķ!ƒ ƗłŏƧƱ

ýǴùƞďǐ!ƒ ƒŘùǋ ƔùƱķŏĂ Ǵďǐǂ Ǖłþŏþƞ!ƒ Ɨŏ˥ŏƧþķ!ƒ ƽƒƒƧƱ!ƒĂ Ɣŏ!Ǵ˥ǕǴƶ ƧƮƶķ!ƒ ýǔƤ Ǉďǐ

.ǋķƒĂǉ!ƒĂ ĶǴŏƶďǐƵ!ƒ ǊŏĂłķƶ ƩŏƧþķ!ƒ Ɨƒŏǋ ĂƯƵ ƇƒþǕ ƧďǐķƮďǐ!ƒ ǊŏĂłķ!ƒ

ƇǴùłķƧǕƒĂ ǊþłķƶďǐǃƗŏ˥Ǵ˥Ǖƒ ƧŏŏǴƶďǐ!ƒ þơǊ ŎďǐƶďǐƵ!ƒ Ɨơƶ!ƒ ƧƶķƵŏ Řǫ :ƗŏλơƶǉƒƗďǐǌďǐ!ƒ ýǴƞďǐ Ŏ5 .2

Ɨùďǐǌďǐ!ƒ ĶǴùƶƱķďǐ łǴƵƒƧďǐ łƧĂƧƯ :ýǴƞďǐ!ƒ ƒŘǋ Ŏ5 Ɨďǐǌďǐ!ƒ ĶǴǋǴƞķǕƒ ǇďǐĂ ÜŎďǐŏþǴǂǕƒ

LJdž Ŧ5ǁkƤdž!f ƳfĂǉŰǤʰ ƩŏƨþkǃfŦƑöǋ ĂƜƵ ƨƮʰk Ĭ!ƍ Ŧ5ǤƜŰǤʰ ÜǤǌʰŏ!ǤƪD LJŏƪơkĂ Ŧŏƛơʰ!f

.ǋƮƮƤk ýǤƞdž Ŏ5 Ŧŏdžǁz!f Ŧ Ăơʰ!f

.3 Ŏ5 ýǤƞdž ŦdžþƤ :ydžkƞdž!f ƒƦǋĂ ýǤƞdž!f Džƨǁkƪŏ LJdž ŦƑöǋ ĂƜƵ ƩŏƨþkǃfŦ ǋùƮƨơ Ĭùǁƶ

ƒƨùơ!fĂ ÜƘŬǤƞdž!f ƻǁkƤdž Ŏ5 ydžkƞdž!f ǤǌƞǤkơŏ Ŏk!f ŦŏƨƮʰ!f ƘǤþǤƱ!fĂ ƨƱŰf þfþƵƍ

Ŧùŏƞǉǉ!Űf ƘǤƪùƪƋdž!f yùdž ƱʰfĂƨ!f ŦŏĂǀkĂ ÜƨƮz!f ƘfþƞkƪdžĂ Ƙfƨŏƺkdž ŦʰŧfĂdž Ĭǁƶ

ƘfĂþùǉ!f Ŏù5 ŦŧƨǤƮdž!fĂ Üydžkƞdž!f ƘǤƞǤŏkơǤʰ ƔŏƨþkǃfĂ Džŏǁzk!f ǊǋǤǉdž ƱʰƨĂ ÜŦ5ǁkƤdž!f

.ydžkƞdž!f ǤǤǉʰD ŦdžþƤ! Ŧ5þǤǌ!f ŦdžǤz!f ǋdžfƨʰ!fĂ

Ŏù5 ŎƶdžǤƞ!f ƦǤkƪŰf ƟǤƞǉ ăþdž LJŏʰk Ŏk!f ƨŏŏǤƶdž!f Ʊzʰ LJŏŏĂʰƨk!f ăþ! ƘƨĂǁʰk þpĂ ƒƦǋ

LJdž þŏþz!f Ŏ5 ƨǌƱk Ŏk!f ŦŏdžŏþǤŧŰfĂ ŦŏƮƤT!f ƘǤdžĂǀdž!f LJdž þþzʰ ykdžk!f ýűƤ LJdž ǋƑfþD LJŏƪơk

ÜƨƞǤùz!f) (1)Džpƨ ýĂþƞ!f ƨƱǉD .ŦŏƨǤǌdž!fĂ ŦŏdžŏþǤŧŰfĂ ÜŦŏþǤŏǀ!f ŦŏƵǤdžkƞŬf ÜŦŏƮƤT!f :ƘǤ5Ʈ!f

:(58 -57 Ü2006

:(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
- [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] * [illegible]	- [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] - [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]	1. [illegible] 2. [illegible] 3. [illegible] 4. [illegible] 5. [illegible] 6. [illegible] 7. [illegible] 8. [illegible] 9. [illegible] 10. [illegible] 11. [illegible] 12. [illegible]: [illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]

[illegible] (10 Ü8 Ü5) [illegible]

[illegible] (Haskvitz, 2007) [illegible] (Vialla & Quigley, 2007) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Vialla & Quigley, 2007, p49-) [illegible]

.(51

[illegible]

[illegible] .(18 Ü12 Ü2004 [illegible])

[illegible]

:(73 -72 2002)

.1

.2

.3

[illegible]

[illegible] .(509 Ü505 Ü2004 [illegible])

[illegible] .(180 -179 Ü2006

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (9 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

-13 ‏1997 [illegible]

.(15

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] .(48 [illegible] 1416

2. المرء مسؤول عن نفسه، وعليه أن يُبعدها عن مواضع التهم كما قال ابن جماعة:

[illegible]

.(49 [illegible] 1416 [illegible]

3. [illegible]

.(64 [illegible] 1416 [illegible]

4. [illegible]

[illegible] ..

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

:(21 -19 [illegible] 1999 [illegible])

1. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible]

3. [illegible]

[illegible]

4. [illegible]

[illegible]

5. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

6. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.7

.8

.9

.10

.11

:(22 -18 2010) (2)

:(2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
.1	:[illegible]	[illegible]
.2	:[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]:	.3
[illegible]	[illegible]:	.4
[illegible]	[illegible]:	.5

[illegible] (13 -12 ،1997 [illegible]) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

:(61 -48 ،2011

:(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
1. [illegible]	1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]	2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]	3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]	4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]	5. [illegible]
6. [illegible]	6. [illegible]
7. [illegible]	7. [illegible]
8. [illegible]	8. [illegible]
9. [illegible]	9. [illegible]
10. [illegible]	10. [illegible]
11. [illegible]	11. [illegible]
12. [illegible]	12. [illegible]
13. [illegible]	13. [illegible]
14. [illegible]	14. [illegible]
15. [illegible]	15. [illegible]
16. [illegible]	
17. [illegible]	

ýǆž ýǆžǤzǩ!ƒ Ǐ̈Ƶ ƧþǤp ǇǍǂǒ Ǒǂ! ÜǂǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ǈĂp .16
.Ɣǚʊ!ƒĂ ǈǤǒơ!ƒ

ǇǕǆž þǕ!Ăǩǩ ǂǕǀƛ!Ǥ5 ÜƧǆǂǩ Ƨǒƺ ǇǆžΣ 5ǈ!Ǥǆ ǂǀƛ!ƒ .17
.Ǒ5Ƨzǆž!ƒ ǇǂǆžǨ!ƒ

ǂǕǆǉʊ!ƒ ýǆžǤzǒĂ ÜǂǒǆžĂǒ!ƒ ǊǨǚǆžǤzǆž Ǒ5 ƴƞƒĂǩ!ƒ .18
.ǈþǓĂ! ƔǕƒ ǂǉǆžǤzǆž

ǤǕǆžǆ ǊǕƱǤ5!Ɖ ƧǤǒǨƤƒ ǇƮơǒ ǇǆžǆÜƱǤ5!Ǖƒ Ɣǒƙǌǩ .19
.ǂ5ǉǨƤǆž!ƒ ǂǒǆžǒǉzǨ!ƒ ƻpƒĂǆž!ƒĂ ƔƮǤǈǨǒ

ǤǕǌǨƧʊ5ǆ Σ 5ǈ!ǤǕ5 Üǂʒǉ!ƒ ǈþĂƞĂ ʂʊǈǆž!ƒ ǂǆžǚƮ .20
.ǊǨƞǒ Ƙǒ̈ĂpĂ ǊǨʒſ ƘǈǉƮơ ǇǆžǆYǤǈǨpǛƒ Ǐ!ƍ ýǒǆžǨ

ǂƱƬǕǈǛƒĂ ƻƒþǕǊǛƒ ǇǆžƴǕǨǨ ǂǒƮǒƧþǨ ǂƱƤ þƒþƵƍ .18
.ǆžǒĂǈǨ!ƒĂ ýƑǤƮĂ!ƒĂ

.ǂǆžƑǚǆž ǂǒ5Ʈ ǂƑǒǆ Ƨǒ5Ăǩ .19

.ăƧĂƬ!ƒĂ ǇĂǤzǨ!ƒ Ǐ̈Ƶ ǂǆžƑǤp ýǆžƵ ƔǒǤƮƉ þǤǆžǨƵƒ .20

.ǂǉʊ!ƒ ǤǌǆǆžĂǀǒ Ǒǩ!ƒ ǂƱƬǈǛƒ ǂzǉǤǨǆž .21

ǑǕǆžǒ̈zǨ!ƒ ăĂǨƮǕǆž!ƒ Ǐ̈Ƶ ǂǉʊ!ƒ ƧĂǆžƉ ǤǒǀĂƉ Yǚʊƒ .22
.ǆžǌƑǤǈǆǛ ǑpǚƤǛƒĂ

ǤǤǈǍƉ ǂ5ǉǨƤǆž!ƒ ƘǤǒĂǨƮǆž!ƒ Ƙƒƙ ǂǉƑƮǛƒ ƟƧʊ Ǒ5 YĂǈǨ!ƒ .23
.ƟƧƬ!ƒ

Ǥƒ ƨǌǨƮǚƒ ǆžþƵĂ ÜǆžǌƑǤʊƤƉ ƠǒơƮǨ Ǐ̈Ƶ ǂǉʊ!ƒ ýǒƞƬǨ .24
.ǂǉʊ!ƒ ǤǤʊƤǆ

ǇǒǕǆžǉzǨǆž!ƒ ƒ ƑǤƮǕƤǆ ǆžǕǉǒ ǇƉĂ ÜǂzǕƮƒĂ!ƒ ǂ5ǤǀƛƒƑ .25
ÜǂʊǒơǆžƑ ǂƑǒǆ!ƒ ǆžǌ5Ă ÜǂǒƮƤƬ!ƒ Ăǆžǈ Ǒ5 ǈƧƛǆžǆž!ƒ ýǆžƒĂz!ƒĂ
ǂǕzǆǤǨǆžĂ ÜǂǒƵǤǆžǨƞǛƒĂ ǂǒǈǤƮǈǚƒĂ ǂǒǆž̈z!ƒ ƻƧǤzǆž!ƒ ƯzǆĂ
.ǂǒƞƧƤƬ!ƒĂ ǂǒ̈Ƥƒþ!ƒ ǂƒþơǛƒ ƘǤǒƧƞǆžĂ Ƙƒþƞǩƙǆž!ƒ

ƻƒþǊƉ ǇǆžǇǛ ÜǑǂĂ̈Ʈ!ƒ ǑǆžǒǉƮ!ƒ ƔǈǤƞ!ƒ Ǐ̈Ƶ ƨǒǂƧǩ!ƒ .26
ƘǤǒǂĂ̈Ǖƙ ǏǕ!ƍ ǂǕǆĂƺƧǆž!ƒ Ƨǒƺ ƘǤǒǂĂ̈Ʈ!ƒ ýǒþzǩ ǆžǒ̈zǩ!ƒ
.ǂǆĂƺƧǆž

ƨǒǒǆžǩƒĂ ÜǂǒƮƒƧþ!ƒ ǂƮơ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǇǒǌǆǈǨ!ƒ ǂǉʊ!ƒ ƻǤƬǩǂƒ .27
ƘǤǕǆžǌǆžǆ ǇǒƨǕǒǆžǨǆž!ƒ ǂǉʊ!ƒ ƻǒ̈ǂǩĂ ÜǂǉʊƉ ƘǤǒĂǨƮǆž ǇǒǆǕ
.ƨǒǆžǨ!ƒ Ǉǆž ǈþƑǤ5!ƒ ǆžþzǆ ƒĂƧzƬǒ Ǜ Ǒǂ! ǆžǌƧǒƺ ǇƵ ƻ̈ǨƤǨ

ǈþǒzǆ ÜƘĂƮ!ƒ ǆžǒƒþƤǨƮƒ ǇƮơĂ Σ Ƨþ!ƒ ǤǤ!ƍ Ǒ5 Ǒǈǉǩ!ƒ .28
.þǒþƬ!ƒ ǤʊǆǛƒ ĂƉ ǂƵƧƮ!ƒ ǇƵ

ʊǤǉơƍ ƔǈǌƙǒǑ! ÜǊǨpǤʊ ʂĂ5 ǊƱ5ǒǂǨĂ Ɣ!Ǥʊ!ƒ ʂǤǌƧƍ ǆžþƵ .29
.ǆžǒz!ƒ ǇƵ ǊơƒƧƵƍ ĂƉ Ɣ!Ǥʊ!ƒ

[illegible]

[illegible] .(542 Ü537 Ü2002 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(154 [illegible] 2010

[illegible]

.(2013 [illegible] 2007 [illegible] (88 [illegible] 2002 [illegible]

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1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

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11. [illegible]

12. [illegible]

13. [illegible]

14. [illegible]

ƻ ùǉƶ!ƒ ƧƝǰùƱǆ ƔŏőƺƙĂ ÜƧŏƕƶƙ!ƒĂ ǁĂǁƪ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏƧơ!ƒĂ ǈǆǕǱ ƔǃƱ!ƒ ƩǃƪơƼ ƾŏlơƙ .15

.ǋƕűƱ ƴǆ ƗƥűƶƑ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƔǰƝƧǗƒĂ

ÜƘǃùǆĂǁƶǆǁ! ƧƥƮùǆƗ ǰǆƒƥƤƙƪƒĂ ǰơŏưĂƙ ĬǁƸ ýǆƶ!ƒĂ ÜǄƝƧǃƗ5ƊĂ ƗǋǁƱ!ƒ ǇƒƧǈ ýǋlƙ .16

. ƻ Ʈ!ƒ ƗƸƧƩ Ŏ5 ƟƧƱƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ǃǒưl!ƒ ǉǰƞƙ ƗŏƸĂưĂǆ!ƒĂ ƟǃƙƸǉǗǃ ǄƒƨƙǕƒĂ

.ƥŏƞ!ƒ Ŏƪƺǉ!ƒ ǪǃǉǆǁƑ ƾŏlơƙ ƘǃlŏƶǆǈǆǰǉǕ ÜǁǃǃơǆƑ ƔǉƞƙƏ .17

ÜýùƸǃƺƙ!ƒ ǈǆùǆ ƥŏƨǆƑ Ĭ!ƍ ƗǋǁƱ!ƒ Ɨơ Ŏ5 ƧĂƥ ǈǆ ǋ! ǃǆ! ÜýőƞƬƙ!ƒĂ ƨŏƶƙ!ƒ ǄƒƥƤƙƪƒ .18

.ƗǋǁƱ!ƒ ƩĂƺǉ ǈǆ ƗǋƝƧ!ƒĂ ƧƙĂƙ!ƒ Ɨ!ƒƨƍĂ

.ǄǰƙǃǒǉǃƗǆƍĂ ǄǰƙǃƞǃŏƙơƑ ǋƙ5ƧƶǆƑ ƩǃƪƊ ĬǁƸ ǄĂlƙ ÜƗǋǁƱ!ƒ ƴǆ ƗŏƥĂ ƘǃƥűƸ ƗǆǃƥƑ .19

.ƗǋǁƱ!ƒ ƥǉƸ lƧƗ5ǆ!ƒ ƗŏƸƒĂ!ƒ ƗƸǃƱ!ƒĂ ŎƙƒƦ!ƒ ƱǃưǉǗƒ ƧƝǃƱǆ ƗŏǆǉƙƑ .20

ǁ ùƪǃǆƙ Ŏù5 Ƨŏǋƍ ƧŏƛǆƑ ǰǉ! "ƻ Ʈ!ƒ" ƗŏƪŏƧƥƙ!ƒ ƗƸǃl!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎƸǃǆƙƞǗƒĂ Ŏƪƺǉ!ƒ ǪǃǉǆǁƑ ǈǄĂ

ǈǆùǆ ǋù!Ălŏ ǃǆ ǄǁƶƙĂ ǄǁƶǆǁƑ ǄǰǉǋlƙĂ ÜƗŏơǃǉ ǈǆ ƯƶǋƑ ǗưƶǋƑ ǄǰǉǋlƙĂ ǄǰǉǉĂǃƶƙĂ ƻ Ʈ!ƒ ǁ!Ʀ ƥƒƧ5Ɗ

ƗŏƪùƺǉƑ ƗơƮù!ƒ Ŏù5 Ƨŏǋƍ ƧĂƥ ƗŏǆŏǁƶƙƑ ƗŏǁǆƶǁƑ ǄƱǉǆĂ ǋƞĂǆĂ ƥƬƧǆƍ ǄǁƶǆǁƑĂ ÜăƧƤƊ ƗŏơǃǉƑ

Ĭ ùǁƸ ǗǃùǋƥƩ Ŏ!ǃƙ!ǃǋĂ ÜƗŏǁƸǃ5 ƧƛƍƊ ǗǆǁƶƙĂ ýư5Ɗ ǗǆŏǁƶƙƑ ǄǰǉƑ ƠŏƙƙƗ Ŏƙ!ƒ ÜǋǉűƱ! ƗŏǁƶƑ ƗơƮ!ƒĂ

.(104 -102 Ü2007 Ü ĭƧĂƙƧƙ!ƒĂ lǃưl!ƒ) ǄǰǉǆǆƑ ƔǁƱŏ ǃǆ! ƗǋǃƞƙƪƒĂ ǄǁƶƙƑ!ƒ

ƦǃƙùƪǕƒ ƗƥűƸ lƧĂƧư ǇǃƗ5ƤƩ ǈƗǆŏ ǗĂ ÜǋǉűƱ ƴǆ ƗŏƥĂ ƘǃƥűƸ ƗǆǃƥƑ ýűƤ ǈǆ ǁ!ƦƗĂ

Ŏù5 Ɨùl5ƒĂǆ!ƒ ăƥùǆ ĬǁƸ Ŏ!ǃƙ!ǃǋĂ Ɣ!ǃƱǁ! ŎǆŏƥǃƗǕƒ ýŏƮơƙ!ƒ ĬǁƸ ǰƝƧŏƛǆƙ ăƥǆ ǃǆĂ Ɣ!ǃƱ!ƒĂ

ƔűùƱ!ƒ ƴǆ ǄƞƪǉŏǆǆǋƑ ýƸǃƺƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǇƔƶ!ƒ ƦǃƙƪǕƒ ĬǁƸ ƴlŏ ǈǄĂ ǃǆƗ ÜƗŏǆŏǁƶƙ!ƒ ƘƒǇƒƧƞǗƒ ýŏǉƪƙ

ǄƥùƸ ƦǃƙùƪǕƒ ĬǁƸ ƔƞĂ ǁ!Ʀ! ÜăƧƤƊ Ɨǉƞ ǈǆ ƥŏƞ!ƒ ŎǆŏƥǃƗǕƒ ýŏƮơƙ!ƒ ƾlơŏ ǃǆǋĂ ƗǉƞǈǆƗ

ƘǃƥĂƧ5!ƒ ƗƸƧƶǆ Ŏ5 ƧƛǕƒ ǈǆ ǰǉ! ǃǆ! ƧǃǋƸƷǗƒ ǈŏƶǋ ƦƤǆƙ ǈǄ ƔƞŏĂ ƗǋǁƱǁ! ƗŏƥƧ5!ƒ ƾĂƧ5!ƒ ýǃ5ƩƼ

ǉƧŏĂùƱƙ! ǋùƶǆ ýǆǃƶƙ!ƒ Ɨŏ5ŏƗĂ ŎǆǁƶƑ ǋǁŏƮơƙĂ Ŏ5ƧƶǆƑ ǉƒĂƙƪǆ ĬǁƸ Ŏ!ǃƙ!ǃǋĂ Ɣ!ǃƱǁ! ƗŏƥƧ5!ƒ

.ýư5Ǖƒ ýƗƬ!ǃǋ

[illegible]

[illegible] .(45 ،2003 [illegible])

[illegible] (74 ،1983 [illegible]) [illegible] (2010 [illegible]) [illegible] (147 [illegible]) .(3 ،2007 [illegible])

[illegible] :(25 -24 ،2007 [illegible])

[illegible] (1992) [illegible]

[illegible] (1997) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ƘùǃƥĂ ÜƗ ư5ƤǉdžƗ ƞƧƥǀ ƩƧǴdžŏ ƥơƒĂ ƔĂǁƪǅĂ ÜƗƱƪĂkdž ƗƞƧƥǀ ƩƧǴdžŏ ǷǀĂǁƪǅ (19) Ă ÜƗŏǃǴƵ

ƔŏǃǴùƪǅ ƗƶƪùƙǁǴǉǋ ǇǅƗŏdžűƪǗƒ ƗŏǀƧƙǃƒ ƩŏƧƥƙ ƔŏǃǴƪǕ ǇŏdžǁƶdžǃƒƗƪƧǴdždžǁǃ ƔűƱǃƒ ƘƒƧŏƥǀƙ

ƔŏǃǴƪǅ ƗƛűƛǁǴǉǋǇǅ ǇŏơŎ5 ÜƗƱƪĂkdž ƗƞƧƥǀ (17) Ă Ɨŏ!ǴƵ ƗƞƧƥǀ ǇŏdžǁƶdžǃƒýǀƿǇdž ƩƧǴdžƙ

ƗŏǀƧƙǃƒ ƩŏƧƥƙ ƔŏǃǴƪǅ ƴŏdžƞ ǇĂǁư5ŏǅǌǉǅ ǏǁƵ ƔűƱǃƒ ƘƒƧŏƥǀƙ ƘǃƥĂ ÜƗư5ƤǉdžƗƞƧƥǀ ƩƧǴdžƙ

ƗùƞƧƥǀ ǷǀĂǁƪǅ (26) ǇĂǁư5ŏǅǌǉǅ ǏǁƵ ǅǌƙƒƧŏƥǀƙ Ƙǃƥ ƗŏơƗƪƒƧƥǃƒ ǀƥǅ Ŏ5 ǀƥƧƒĂǃƒ ƗŏdžűƪǗƒ

.ƗƱƪĂkdž ƗƞƧƥǀ ýư5ƙ ƔŏǃǴƪǅ ƗƛűƛĂ ÜƗŏǃǴƵ

ǴùǌǀƸƧŏ ŎƙǃƒƗŏǉǌdžǃƒĂ ƗŏƮƤƬǃƒ ƘǴ5Ʈǃƒ ǏǁƵ ƻƧƶƙǁǃ Û(2000) ƧǌƱdž ƗƪƒƧƥ ƘǴǴƞ

ƗùǀǁƱ ǇŏùǀŧĂƧ5 ǁǃǴǉǌ ýǋĂ ÜǇƥƶǀ ƧǀƮ ƗƶdžǴƞĂ ƨƶƙ ƗƶdžǴƞǀ ǅǌƙƦǴƪǅ Ŏ5 ƘǴǀǃǴƱǃƒĂ ƔűƱǃƒ

ƦǴƙùƪǕƒ Ɨ5ùƮ ǇǅǏǃǫ ƗƪƒƧƥǃƒ ƘǁƮĂƙĂ ÜŎƶdžǴƞǃƒ ƦǴƙƪǕƒ Ǉdž ƗǀĂǁƱdžǃƒ ƘǴ5ƮǃƒýĂơ ƘǴŏǁǂǃƒ

ƳĂùưĂdžǃ ƥƥùơdžǃƒ ƘƿĂǃƒ ƧǴdžƛƙƪǅ Ǉŏơ Ŏ5 ÜƨƶƙƗƶdžǴƞ ƠǃǴƮǃ ƘǴǴƞ ǋǁdžƶǃ ǋǀơ Ŏ5 ŎƶdžǴƞǃƒ

ǇŏùƱƶŏ ƘǴǀǃǴƱǃƒ ǇǅƗƪƒƧƥǃƒ ƘǉŏǀƥĂ ÜǇƥƶǀ ƧǀƮ ƗƶdžǴƞ ƠǃǴƮǃ ƘǴǴƞ ǅǓǉdž ýǂƬǀ ǀƧưǴơdžǃƒ

ƗùŏdžǁƶǃƒƘǴ5Ʈùǃƒ ǏùǁƵ ǅǋǌƨŏǂƧƙ ǇǴǂ ǇŏƦǃƒ ƴdž ƗǉƧǴǀdž ƗŏƮƤƬǃƒ ƔǉƒĂƞǃƒ ƯƶǀǃƧǀǂǅ ǷdžǴdžƙǋƒ

ƘǴ5Ʈùǃƒ ǏùǁƵ ǇŏƙƶdžǴùƞǃƒ ǴùƙǁǂŎ5 ƘǴǀǃǴƱǃƒĂ ƔűƱǃƒ ǇŏǀŧǴ5ƙƒ ǁǃǴǉǌ ǇǴ5 ǶƧŏƤǅĂ ÜƗŏǉǌdžǃƒĂ

ÜƩŏƧƥùƙǃƒ ǴǴǉǅ ǷƶưƒĂƙ ǐƥǀŏ ÜǶƧŏƛǂ ǋǁdžƵ ƔơŏÜƔǴŏƛǃƒ ƻŏƱǉ ÜƗƵĂǉƙdž ƔŏǃǴƪǅ ǅƒƥƤƙƪƒ :ƗŏǃǴƙǃƒ

.ƔűƱǃƒ ƴdž ƗǀŏƱ ƘǴƿűƵ ƗdžǴƿǫ

ǇùdžŎƶdžǴùƞǃƒ ƦǴƙƪǖǃ ƗǀǁƱƙdžǃƒƗŏǉǌdžǃƒ ƘƒǴǴ5Ʈǃƒ :ǇƒĂǉƶǀ Ü(2004) ŎdžƗơǃƒ ƗƪƒƧƥ Ǵdžǅ

ăƥù! ƹŏưù5ƙ ƗùŏǉǌdžǃƒƘƒǴǴ5ƮǃƒƧƛƗǅ Ɨ5ƧƶdžĂ Ü ƘƒƧŏƺƙdžǃƒ ƯƶǀǀǴǌƙƿűƵĂ ǋǀűƱƧǓǉ ƗǌƞĂ

ǇùƵ ƻƬùƗǃƒ Ƙ5ƥǌǀ ÜƻǴƱǃƒ ƳƧ5 ăƧǃƒ ǅǅ ƗƶdžǴƞǀ ƔűƱǃƒ ƧǓǉ ƗǌƞĂ Ǉdž ŎƶdžǴƞǃƒ ƦǴƙƪǕƒ

ƗùŏǉǌdžǃƒǀǴǴ5Ɨǃƒ ǏǁƵ ƔűƱǃƒ Ǉdž ǀƧƥǴƮǃƒ ǅǴƗơǕƒ Ŏ5 ƧŏƛdžƙǴǌǃ ǇĂƗŏ ǇǅǇƗdžŏ ŎƙǃƒƘƒƧŏƺƙdžǃƒ

ÜƗŏƵƧ5 ǀǴǴ5Ɨ (75) Ă ƗƪŏƒƧƗŏǉǌdž ƘƒǴǴ5Ɨ ƘƪǅǏư ǷǉǴǀƙƪƒƗơǀǃƒ ǅdžƮ ƥƥĂ Üǋǉdžǁƶdž! ƗǀǁƱƙdžǃƒ

[illegible]

ÜƠư ƒÅ!ƒ Ƨŏ̈ƶk!ƒ Ĭ̇Ƶ lƧþl!ƒÅ ŧŏÅƺ!ƒ ŧpŭƱ!ƒ ǁŭkdžƒ ÜŦ̈ƪƠǉdž!ƒ ШƧƠƤdž!ƒ þƠηŏǫÅ ŧƑƧƠƱ!ƒ ƻpƒÅdž!ƒ

Ŏ5 ŧdžǂơ!ƒ ÜŦƱ!ƒ ƴdž NǊdžƠƶk Ŏ5 ýþƶ!ƒÅ Ɣơ!ƒÅ ŧdžơƧ!ƒ :ŧŏþƠŏl!ƒ ŧŏƵƠdžkηŰƒ ƘƠ5Ʈ!ƒ ýdžƬkÅ

Ĭ̇Ƶ DžnjλơÅ ŧƱ!ƒ ƩÅ5ǈ Ŏ5 ŧdžŏƪ!ƒ ƽŭƤŰƒ ƇƠǈ ÜƔ!ƠƱ!ƒ ŧŏƪ ƘǈƠǂ ƠdžnjdžþƠƬƧŰƒÅ Nŏ̈ηÅk!ƒ

.ϴƒƨdž!ƒ ýŏ̈ƪ Ĭ̇Ƶ Å!Å ƠŏƧηk!ƒ DžþƵÅ Ɣ!ƠƱ!ƒ ŧŏƮƤƬ DžƒƧkơƒ ÜƠnjƪ Džƒƨk!Űƒ

ƘƠùηƠơÅ ŧnjη ǇdžŎƪƒƧþ!ƒ ǋnjǈdž!ƒ ƻƒþNjD ǇdžƣƘdž!ƒ :ýdžƬkÅ ŧŏƧƠnjdž!ƒÅ ŧŏdžŏþƠǂŰƒ ƘƠ5Ʈ!ƒ

Ŏùƪƒƨþ ƧƧùldž ýǂ ƘƠƱkdž Ɣƪơ ƩŏƧþk Ɣŏ!ƠƪDÅ ƽƑƒƧƱ DžƒþƤkƪƒ ÜăƧƤD ŧnjη ǇdžƔŭƱ!ƒ

ƱƧ ƴdž ÜNJƪƧþk ĭȐ!ƒ YÅưÅdž! Ʃdžơk!ƒ lþƠŏƨ ÜDžƶk!ƒ Ŏ5 ŧƱ!ƒ ăþ! ŧƺƧ!ƒ lƧƠλǫ ÜYÅưÅdžÅ

ŧùƠƱƤ!ƒÅ þƧƪ!ƒ ƔÅƪD ƔǈηkÅ ŧƬpƠǉdž!ƒÅ ƧƒÅơ!ƒ ƔÅƪD DžƒþƤkƪƒ ÜƴþƒÅ!Ơ lƧưƠơdž!ƒ YÅưÅdž

.ŧlŏƧƱ!ƒ ƇƠlkǈƒÅ

ŧŏdžŭùƪŰƒ ŧùŏƧk!ƒ Džƶdž ƒ ƑƠƮƤ ǇƵ ƻƮǂ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ Ü(2009) Ĭ5ƱƮdž ŧƪƒƧþ Ƙ5þNjÅ

ÜƩǈùη!ƒ Ƨŏƺkdž Ɣƪơ Ĭ!ÅŰƒ þƧƒ ŧŏƧŏþdž Ŏ5 ĭÅǈƠλ!ƒ ýÅŰƒ ƻƮ!ƒ ŧƱ ƧƲǈ ŧnjηÅ ǇdžƠƶ5!ƒ

ÜlƧùl5 (42) Ǉdž ǇÅǂdž ƒ ƑƠƮƤ! ǻƪƠŏldž ŧλơƠ!ƒ ƘdždžƮ ǁ!Ȑ ƽŏlơk!Å ÜŎdžŏþƠǂŰƒ ƒ ƮƤk!ƒÅ

(ŧŏƮùƤƮ!ƒ ƒ ƑƠƮùƤ!ƒÅ ÜăÅùkơdž!ƒ ÜƘƒÅƱƤ!ƒ ÜDžŏÅlk!ƒ Üƻƒþ NjŰƒ) ŎNj ƘŬƠηdž ŧƪdžƤ ýdžƬ

ǁdžk ƧƒÅk ǇD ǋƑƠkǈ!ƒ ƘƧnjƲDÅ ÜŧŏǈþkdžƵÅ ŧƱƪÅkdžÅ ŧŏ!ƠƵ :ȐƠkƪŰƒ Ŏ5 ƠNjƧƒÅk ŧηƧþ ƽ5Å Nηƻþdž

ƩǈùηƧ!ƒ Ƨùŏƺkdž! ăƨƶk ŧŏƑƠƮơǫ ŧ!Ůþ ƘƒȐ ƽÅƧ5 þηÅk NǈDÅ ÜŧƱƪÅkdž ŧηƧþ ǇƠǂ ƒ ƑƠƮƤ!ƒ

ƇƠǉÅkƪƠ ŎdžŏþƠǂŰƒ ƒ ƮƤk! ăƨƶk ŧŏƑƠƮơǫ ŧ!Ůþ ƘƒȐ ƽÅƧ5 þÅηÅ DžþƵ ǇŏkÅ ÜƧÅǂȐ!ƒ Ơ!ƠƮ!

þÅηÅ DžþƵ Ĭ!ǫ ǋƑƠkǈ!ƒ ƘƧƠƮD Ơdžǂ ÜŎþŰƒ ƒ ƮƤk!ƒ Ơ!ƠƮ! ƩŏƧþk!ƒ ƘƒÅƱƤÅ ƻƒþNjŰƒ Ŏ!Ơηdž

. ƒ ƮƤk!ƒÅ Ʃǈη!ƒ ǇŏƪýƵƠ5k! ăƨƶk ŧŏƑƠƮơǫ ŧ!Ůþ ƘƒȐ ƽÅƧ5

ƇƠùǈƪ Ŏù5 ŧŏdžŭƪŰƒ ŧŏƧk!ƒ Džƶdž ƧÅþ ŧ5ƧƶdžĬ!ǫ Ƙ5þnj5 Ü(2010) þÅƵƠl!ƒ ŧƪƒƧþ ƠdžD

ǁ!Ȑ ýŏ̈ƪ Ŏ5Å ÜþƧƒ ŧƲ5ƠơdžŎ5 ǇŏdžƶdžƒÅ ǇŏƧŏþdž!ƒ ƧƲǈ ŧnjηÅ ǇdžŧŏdžŭƪŰƒ Ɣ!ƠƱ!ƒ ŧŏƮƤƬ

[illegible]

[illegible] (2011) [illegible] (451) [illegible] (2009-2008) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2003) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (40) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (200) [illegible]

[illegible] (TSQT) [illegible] 2003/2002 [illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible]

[illegible] (TSMP) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2005) [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] (2010) [illegible] (113) [illegible] (45) [illegible] (4.31) [illegible] (4.39) [illegible] (4.34) [illegible]

Ü ÜǴùnjöǁƵ ƘƒƧùöʓkdž!ƒ Ư ùƶƕ Ƨù ƛƋ Ĭ ùǁƵ ƻƧƶk!ƒ ĂƋ ÜƘƒƧöʓkdž!ƒ Ư ƶƕ Ĭ ǁƵ ƒ ƑǴƮƤ!ƒ ǁǁk

ýùdžƵ Ɣù ǈǴɳ Ŏ5 ŀödžöƥǴŧǕƒ ƘǴ5Ʈ!ƒ ăƥơƉ ŀƪƒƧƥ Ĭ ǁƵ (1999) Ŏơ ŏƧkƪdž!ƒ ŀƪƒƧƥ ƘƧƮkpƒĂ

ƧƛǕƒ (2000) ƧnjƱdž ŀƪƒƧƥ ƦƤƌk Dž!Ă ÜŀödžöƥǴŧǕƒ ƘǴ5Ʈ!ƒ ƴödžɳ Ʃö!Ă ŀödžǚƪǗƒ ŀöƕƧk!ƒ ƩƧƥdž

ŀùƪƒƧƥ!ƒ Nǈƕ ƘƇǴɳ Ǵdž ƒƦNjĂ ÜŎdžöƥǴŧǕƒ ýöƮơk!ƒ Ĭ ǁƵ ƧƛǕƒ Ŏ!Ǵk!ǴƕĂ ŎƶdžǴɳ!ƒ ƦǴkƪǕƒ ŀpǚƵ Ŏ5

.ŀƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƴdžkɳdž Ŏ5 ƻǚkƤǗƒ ƧǴƕkƵǗƒ ǇöƶƕƦƤǕƒĂ ŀö!Ǵơ!ƒ

ǁ ù!Ʀ Ƨù ƛƋĂ DžnjkƦdžǚkĂ ǇödžǁƶdžƔ!ƒ Ɣö!Ǵƪ Ɗ Ĭ ǁƵ ƻƧƶk!ƒ Ŏ5 (2003)ƧöƥƧƥ!ƒ ŀƪƒƧƥ ƘƇǴɳĂ

ŀöƮùƤƮ!ƒ ƘǴ5Ʈ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƔǚƱ!ƒ ĭ ƊƧ Ĭ ǁƵ ƻƧƶk!ƒ Ŏ5 ŀƪƒƧƥ!ƒ Ƙdžk Dž!Ă ÜŎdžöƥǴŧǕƒ ýöƮơk!ƒ Ŏ5

ŀùnjɳĂ Ĭ ǁƵ ƻƧƶk!ƒ Ĭ ǁƵ ƘƧƮkpǫ (2004) Ŏdžŧơ!ƒ ŀƪƒƧƥ ǇƊ Ǉöơ Ŏ5 ÜǇödžǁƶdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ŀöǈnjdž!ƒĂ

ƻƥnjk ŀƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǉƦNj ǇƊ Ǉöơ Ŏ5 ÜƱǀ5 ŀöǈnjdž!ƒ ƘǴöǴ5ŧǁ! NƪƧƥǁdž ǁ ǚkdžǫ ăƥdžƕ ŎƶdžǴɳ!ƒ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ƧƱǈ

ÜǘƶdžŀöǈnjdžĂ!ƒ ŀöƮƤƮ!ƒ ƘǴdžƪǁ! Džnjŧǚkdžǫ ăƥdžƕ DžnjöƪƧƥdžƕ ƔǚƱ!ƒ ƧƱǈ ŀnjɳĂ Ĭ ǁƵ ƻƧƶk!ƒ Ĭ !ǫ

ŀùƑöNj Ă ư ùƵ ƒ Ʈ ùƤk ýǴùɳdž ƥƥơƒ Dž! Ŏdžŧơ!ƒ ŀƪƒƧƥ ǇƊĂ Ǵdžŧ Üŀöǈnjdž!ƒ Ĭ ǁƵ ƧǴƮkpǗƒ ǇĂƥ

ƒ kƤkƪ ŀƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǉƦNj ǴdžǇöƕ ÜăƧǀ!ƒ ƊƊ ŀƶdžǴɳ Ŏ5 ƩöƧƥk!ƒ ŀƑöNj ƇǴ ư ƵƊ ƴödžɳ ƘǁdžƮ ýƕ ƩöƧƥk!ƒ

ƥùƶƒ Ŏùdžŧơ!ƒ ŀƪƒƧƥ ǇƊ Ĭ !ǫ ŀ5Ǵ ư ǗǴƕ ƒƦNj ÜŀödžǚƪǗƒ ŀ5ǴǀƛƒƑ ƒ ƮƤkƕ ƩöƧƥk!ƒ ŀƑöNj ƇǴ ư Ƶdžƕ

ÜƔ ù!ǴƱ!ƒ ƧƱǈ ŀnjɳĂ Ǉdž ŀöǈnjdž!ƒ ƘǴöǴ5ŧǁ! ƩöƧƥk!ƒ ŀƑöNj ƇǴ ư ƵƊ ǁ ǚkdžǫ ăƥdž! ŀö5ǴƮŧkƪǫ ŀƪƒƧƥ

DžnjǁöƮ ùơkƕĂ DžnjkƦƘǴùƪƌƕ Džnjkùpǚ Ƶ Ĭ ùǁƵ ƘǴöǴ5ŧ!ƒ ǁ ǁk Ƨöƛƌkăƥdžƕ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ƧƱǈ ŀnjɳĂ ƦƤƉ ǇĂƥ

.ŀƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǉƦNj Nɳ!Ǵƶkƪ ĭ Ʀ!ƒ ƧdžǕƒ ĂNjĂ ÜŎdžöƥǴŧǕƒ

ƇǙĂù!ƒĂ ŀöƮƤƮ!ƒ ƘǴdžƪ!ƒ Ƨ5Ăk ăĂkƪdž Ĭ ǁƵ ƻƧƶk!ƒ Ĭ !ǫ (2005) DžǴǈʓ!ƒ ŀƪƒƧƥ Ƙ5ƥNjĂ

ƘƒƧùöʓkdž!ƒ Ư ùƶƕ Ǉöƕ ŀpǚƵ ƥĂɳĂ ăƥdž ǇƵ ŀ ơƕ!ƒĂ ÜŀƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ýơdž ƘǴdžǁƶdž!ƒ ăƥ! ŎdžöƱǈk!ƒ

ŀùɳƧƥĂ ŀöƮùƤƮ!ƒ ƘǴdžƪù!ƒ Ǉöƕ ƧƛƋ ƥĂɳĂ ăƥdž Ĭ ǁƵ ƻƧƶk!ƒ DžƛĂ ǇdžĂ Üǁ!Ʀ Ĭ ǁƵ ŀö5ƒƧʓdžöƥ!ƒ

.ÜŀöǀƓơ!ƒ ŀƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǇƵ ƻǁƤö Ǵdž ĂNjĂ ÜŎdžöƱǈk!ƒ ƇǙĂ!ƒ

[illegible]

(300) [illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]

:ƕƨƐƥƣǁƐ ƢƉžǂƜƉž

ǑùƼ ǂǑ!ǤǆžƬù!ƒ ƥǍƥùơ!ƒ ǂƶǆǤƞ ǑƼ ǂƪƒƧƥ!Ǥƕ ǇǑǆžƱƙǉǆž!ƒ ǂƕǁƱ!ƒ ƴǑǆžƞ ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƴǆžƙƞǆž ƴƛǆžƙ

ƘǤƮùƮƤƙ!ƒǍ ƘǤùǑǁǂ!ƒ ǂùƼǤǂ ǇǆžǄ(ǆž2014/2013) ǑƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǄǤƶǁ! ǂǑƥǍƶƪ!ƒ ǂǑƕƧƶ!ƒ ǂǂǁǆžǆž!ƒ

ƽǤƪùǆž ǍǌƼ ǛǂƶǆǤƞ!ƒ ǂƕǁƱ ƴǑǆžƞ ƴƕƿ ǇǆžǄ ǤǌƙƪƒƧƥ ǄƙǑ ǂǑǆžǘƪǗƒ ǂƼǤǀƛ!ƒ ǈƥǤǆž ǇǛ ǁ!Ʀ ǛǂǑǆžǑƥǤǂǛƒ

.ǑǆžǑƥǤǂǛƒ Ƒ ƮƤƙ!ƒ ǍǄ ǂǑǁǂ!ƒ ǇƵ ƧƱǉ!ƒ Ʊƺƕ ǂƶǆǤƞ!ƒ ǑƼ Ɣ!ǤƱ ƴǂ! ǏƧǤƕƞƍ

:ƕƨƐƥƣǁƐ ƕǆǏƳ

ƥǍƥơ!ƒ ǂƶǆǤƞ ǂƕǁƱ ǇǆžǄ ǂǑƒƒǍƬƵ ǂǀǑƧƱƕ ǄǌƧǤǑƙƤƒ ǅƙ Ɣ!ǤƱ (300) ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂǉǑƵ ƘǉǆžƯƙ

ƴǍƥùƞ!ƒǍ ǛǂùǑǆžǑƥǤǂǛƒ ƘǤƮùƮƤƙ!ƒ ƷǁƙƤǆž ǇǆžǄ ǂǑǆžǘƪǗƒ ǂƼǤǀƛ!ƒ ǈƥǤǆž ƒǍƪƧƥ ǇǑƦ!ƒǍ ǛǂǑ!ǤǆžƬ!ƒ

.ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂǉǑƵ ƴǑƨǍƙ ǇǑƕǑ ǑƙǛƒ

(4) ǜǌƣǁ

ƕǏǌǝǄǁƐ ƒ ƨǆǁƐǌ ǈƐƥƐǀǂǁƐ

ƧƒƧǂƙ!ƒ	ƘǤƑƼ!ƒ	
27	Ǐ!ǍǛƒ	ǂǑƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǂǉƪ!ƒ
85	ǂǑǉǤƛ!ƒ	
97	ǂƛ!ǤƛÌ!ƒ	
33	ǂƶƕƒƧ!ƒ	
242	ƳǍǆžƞǆž!ƒ	
82	(ǂǑǉǤƪǉǄ) Ǒǆžǘƪƍ	Ƒ ƮƤƙ!ƒ
160	(ǂǑǆžǁƵ) ǁ!Ʀ ƧǑƩ	

242	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ	
36	(%70 LJdž ýpƒ) Ư5ƤLjdž	Ŏdžŏþǵ‡Ǖƒ ýŏƬơk!ƒ
72	(%80 LJdž ýpĎĂ %70 LJdž) ƱƪĂkdž	
134	(ƧƛǂƋ5 %80 ĬǃƵ ýƬǴơ!ƒ) ƴ5kƧdž	
242	YĂdžɳdž!ƒ	

:ǉƒþǕƒ ƴŏƨĂk þǉƵ ǂƪƒƧþ!ƒ ǂǉŏƵ Ơŏư Ăk ǉǖƵĎ ýĂþɳ!ƒ LJdž LJŏǆkŏ

LJƒ ÜǂŏǃǴdžƬ!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒ ǂƶdžǴɳ Ŏ5 ǂǆǃƱǃ! Ĭ!ĂǕƒ ǂǉƪ!ƒ Ɣǖ Ʊ! ǂƪƒƧþ!ƒ ǉƒþĎ ƴŏƨĂk ýƛdžk ǂŏơ

þp ǂŏǉǴƛ!ƒ ǂǉƪ!ƒ Ɣǖ Ʊ ǴdžĎ Ü(11.2) ǂŏĂƑdž ǂǆƪǉǆĂ Ɣ!ǴƱ (27) þþƵ ƒĂƺǃǆ þp Ĭ!ĂǕƒ ǂǉƪ!ƒ Ɣǖ Ʊ

ǂŏĂƑdž ǂǆƪǉǆ ÜƔ!ǴƱ (97) ǂƛ!Ǵƛ!ƒ ǂǉƪ!ƒ Ɣǖ Ʊ LJǴǂ þpĂ Ü(35.1) ǂŏĂƑdž ǂǆƪǉǆ ÜƔ!ǴƱ (85) ƒĂǉǴǂ

.(13.6) ǂǆƪǉǆ ÜƔ!ǴƱ (33) þþƶǆ ǂƶǆƒƧ! ǂǉƪ!ƒ Ɣǖ Ʊ ǴǴɳ þǃ5 ƪƧŏƤĎĂ Ü(40.1)

Ɣù!ǴƱ (82) ƒĂǉǴù ǂ þùǃ5 ǂŏ!ǴdžƬù!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒ ǂƶdžǴɳ Ŏ5 ǂǆǃƱǃ! ǂƪƒƧþ!ƒ ǂǉŏƵ ƒ ƬƤk ǴdžĎ

ƴùŏƨĂk Ďǃk Ŏk!ƒ Ɣǖ Ʊǃ! ăƧƤǕƒ ƘǴƬ ƬƤk!ƒ Ƙƺǃǆ LJŏơ Ŏ5 Ü(33.9) ǂǆƪǉǆ Ŏdžǖƪƍ ĎǌƬ ƬƤk

.(66.1) ǂǆƪǉǆ Ɣ!ǴƱ (160) ĎǌŏǃƵ ǂƪƒƧþ!ƒ ǉƒþĎ

:Ŏǃŏ Ǵdž ĬǃƵ ǅǴǉǆ ǋdžŏƪǃk Ďǃk Ŏdžŏþǵ‡Ǖƒ ýŏƬơk!ƒ LJƍĂ

ýþùƶdž Ĭ ùǃƵ ýƬǴơ!ƒ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒĂ Üƴ5kƧdž ŎdžǃƵ ýŏƬơk ĂǊ ƨĂ5 ǴdžĂ %80 ýþƶdž ĬǃƵ ýƬǴơ!ƒ

Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ƻŏǉƬk Ďǃk þp LJŏơ Ŏ5 ÜƱƪĂkdž ŎdžǃƵ ýŏƬơk ǊǉǃƋ5 %80 LJdž ýpĎ Ĭ!ƒ _%70 LJdž ƧƛǂĎ

. Ư5ƤLjdž Ŏdžŏþǵ‡Ǖƒ ǂǃŏƬơk ǴǴɳ %70 LJdž ýpĎ ĬǃƵ ýƬǴơ!ƒ

Ĭ ùǃƵ ǂƪƒƧþ!ƒ ǉƒþĎ ƴŏƨĂkǆ ĎǃĂǃŏ LJĎ ăǆkƧƍ þǃ5 ǂŏ!ǴdžƬ!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒ ǂƶdžǴɳ Ŏ5 ƻƯĂdž ǂơǴǆ!ƒ LJĎ ǴdžǆĂ

ĬǃƵ LJŏǃƬǴơ!ƒ Ɣǖ Ʊ!ƒ þþƵ LJǴǂ þpĂ ÜƧǆǂĎ ǂǆƪǉǆ ƱƪĂkdžĂ ƴ5kƧdž ŎdžǃƵ ýŏƬơk ĬǃƵ LJŏǃƬǴơ!ƒ

Ĭ ùǃƵ LJŏǃùƬǴơ!ƒ Ɣǖ ùƱ!ƒ ǴǴɳ LJŏơ Ŏ5 Ü(55.4) ǂǆƪǉǆ Ɣ!ǴƱ (134) ƴ5kƧdž ŎdžǃƵ ýŏƬơk

ƯƼƤǉùdž ǑùdžǉƵ ýǒƮùơǩ Ɣ!ƌƱ (36)Ǎ Ü(29.8) ƚǆƪǉǆ Ɣ!ƌƱ (72) ƱƪǍǩdž ǑdžǉƵ ýǒƮơǩ

.(14.9) ƚǆƪǉǆ

:ǆƨƐƥơǉƐ ƔƐơƇ

: ǅǒƚơǩ!ƒ ǇƇǒǆǩƪƒ Ǒƽ ƘƇƇƞ Ƈdžƚ ǊǩŮƇƞdžǍ ǉƨǍƇơdž ǇƇǒǆǍ ǇƇǒǆǩƪŮƒ ƻƮǍ

:ƚǒƽƒƨʒdžǒƥ!ƒ ƘƇdžǍǉzdž!ƒ :ýǍǕƒ ƨǍơdž!ƒ

.ǑdžǒƥƇƚǕƒ ýǒƮơǩ!ƒ ÜǑdžǉz!ƒ ƒ ƮƤǩ!ƒ Üƚǒƪƒƨƥǃƒ ƚǉƪ!ƒ :ƘǉdžƬǍ

.ƚǒdžǜƪǗƒ ƚƽƇǀƛ!ƒ ƩƨƥǆǓ! ƚǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘƇdžƪ!ƒ :ǑǉƇƛ!ƒ ƨǍơdž!ƒ

.ƚǒdžǜƪǗƒ ƚƽƇǀƛ!ƒ ƩƨƥǆǓ! ƚǒǉǌdž!ƒ ƘƇdžƪ!ƒ : ƚ !Ƈƛ!ƒ ƨǍơdž!ƒ

.Ɣ!ƌƱ!ƇǆƩƨƥdž!ƒ ƚƥǜƵ :ǇǆƒƨƬƒ ƨǍơdž!ƒ

: ǑƛǘƛǊǒƨƥǩ Ƙƒƾ ǀƨǀƽ (60) ǇǅdžƚǒǍǕƒ ƇǌǩƨǍƮ Ǒƽ ƚǉƇǆǩƪǕƒ Ƙƽ!ƇǩǍ

3 ƚdžǒǀ!ƒ ǏƱzǩǍ ǀƥƬǆ ƾƽƒǍdž

2 ƚdžǒǀ!ƒ ǏƱzǩǍ ƚƱƪǍǩdž ƚƞƨƥǆ ƾƽƒǍdž

1 ƚdžǒǀ!ƒ ǏƱzǩǍ ƚƽǒzƯ ƚƞƨƥǆ ƾƽƒǍdž

(246) ƥƒƥƨǩƪƒ Ǌǩ ƚǒơ ƚƪƒƨƥ!ƒ ƚǉǒƵ ǏǉƵ ǇƇǒǆǩƪǕƒ ǇǒƨǍǩǆ Ǌƪǉǉǆ ƚơƇǆ!ƒ ǅƇƿ ƥƿǍ

(242) ýǒǉơǩ Ǌǩ ǀ!ƦǆǍ ÜǑƑƇƮơǕƒ ýǒǉơǩǉ! ƚơ!ƇƮ ƨǒƺ ƘƇǉƇǆǩƪǒ ǇƽƨƊ ƥƇƶǆǩƪǒ ǅǩǍ ÜƚǉƇǆǩƪƒ

ǏǉƵ ƚǒdžǜƪǗƒ ƚƽƇǀƛ!ƒ ǑƪƨƥǓ! ƚǒdžǒƥƇƚǕƒǍ ƚǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘƇdžƪ!ƒ ƨǒƛǩ ƘƇǒǍǩƪdž ƚƽƨzdž! ÜƚǉƇǆǩƪǒ

ýǒƮơǩ!ƒ ǏǉƵ ƇǋƨǒƛǩƘƇǒǍǩƪdž ǀ!ƦƚǍ Üƚǒ!ƇǓƬ!ƒ ƥǍƥơ!ƒ ƚzdžƇƞ Ǒƽ Ɣ!ƌƱ!Ƈǆ ƩƨƥǓ!ƒ ƚƥǜƵ

.ǑdžǒƥƇƚǕƒ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (0.89) [illegible] (0.92) [illegible] (0.87) [illegible] (0.95).

[illegible]

[illegible] (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences) (SPSS) [illegible]

[illegible]

Ĭùǁž (Y) ƘĞƱƪĂķdž ƘĿĴĞǂ ƒƦ ǋĿǫ ǂŏơ ÜƱĞƪĂǕƒ Ŏ5 ƻŭķƤǫ ǁĞĿǊ ǇĴ5 (Y) ƧŏƺķdžĬǁž (X)

ǁĞùĿǊ ǇƌùǊ ýĂù!ƒ ǇĴĞǂdžǗĞ5 DžŏǀķƪdžƱƤ Ĭǁž yǀķĂ ƻǁķƤķ (X) Ƨŏƺķdžǁ! ǂ5ǁķƤdž!ƒ ƘĞŏĂķƪdž!ƒ

:ǂŏ!Ğķ!ƒ ǂƿŭƶ!Ğ ǁ!Ʀ ŎƱƶŏ ǂŏơ Ü(X) Ĭǁž (Y) Ƨŏƺķdž! Ʊŏƪ ŎƱƤ Ƨƒƀơǀƒ

1) Y= a + bx + e

: b . x = 0 ǇĂùǂķ ĞdžƀùĿž ydžķƞdž!ƒ ƱƪĂķdž ĂǋĂ ÜYùùùùù! ĭƀĞƬ!ƒ yƱǀdž!ƒ ŎǋaĂ : ǂŏơ

ĂǋĂ ƋǀĿķ!ƒ ƋƱƤ Ĭdžƪŏ :e Ă ÜƧƒƀơĿǗƒ ƱƤ ýŏdž Ĭdžƪŏ Ă Ƨƒƀơ ĿǗƒ ǇƨĂ ĂD ydžķƞdž!ƒ Ƨƒƀơ ĿD ýdžĞƶdž

Ǘ ǋĿD ŎĿƶŏ ƒƦǌ5 Üb = 0 ǂdžŏƿ ƘĿĞǂ ƒƦ (1) ǂ!ƀĞƶdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ǂŏǁƶ5!ƒ ǂdžŏǀ!ƒĂ ǉƻƀǀdž!ƒ ǂdžŏǀ!ƒ ǇŏǀƨƧ5!ƒ

(a = 0) ƘùĿĞǂ ƒƦƒĂ ÜƭƧ5ùƬ ĭĂĞƪŏ ýŏdž!ƒ ǇǕ Ü(Y) yĞķ!ƒ Ĭǁž (x) ýǀķƪdž!ƒ Ƨŏƺķdžǁ! ƧDŽ ƀƞĂŏ

.Ƨ5Ƭ!ƒ ǂƱǀǉ ǇǅDŽ ƀŏ ƱƤ!ƒ ƒƦ5

:ǂŏ!Ğķ!ƒ ǂŏư Ƨ5!ƒ ƧĞķƤǫ ǇǂdžŏƧƒƀơĿǗƒ ýŏǁơķ Ŏ5Ă

2) Ho: b = 0

ǇùǂdžŏŎùķ!ƒ Ü(N_2) ǂùŏƧơ ƘĞƞƧƀĂ ǂƞƧơ!ƒ (t) ǂdžŏǀ ĞǌķĿƧĞǀdžĂ (t) ǂdžŏƿ ƔĞƪơ Džķŏ ĞĿǋĂ

.(t) yŏƨĂķ! ǂŏƑĞƬơǗƒ ýĂƒƀƞ!ƒ Ǉdž ĞǌŏǁžýĂƬơ!ƒ

[illegible] :[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			
[illegible]	.487	2.77	[illegible]	3	1
[illegible]	.556	2.72	[illegible]	4	2
[illegible]	.540	2.71	[illegible]	19	3
[illegible]	.559	2.67	[illegible]	18	4
[illegible]	.549	2.63	[illegible]	2	5
[illegible]	.584	2.60	[illegible]	16	6
[illegible]	.638	2.55	[illegible]	12	7
[illegible]	.619	2.53	[illegible]	6	8
[illegible]	.638	2.53	[illegible]	8	9
[illegible]	.652	2.50	[illegible]	11	10
[illegible]	.689	2.48	[illegible]	7	11
[illegible]	.626	2.48	[illegible]	20	12

ƠʅĂkdž!ƒ			lƧlƽ!ƒ	DžpƧ!ƒ	ƗhķƧ!ƒ
ãĂķʅdž!ƒ	ƻƒƧơǰŰƒ ĭƧĜőƶdž!ƒ	ƠʅĂkdž!ƒ ŎhĜʅơ!ƒ			
yƽķƧdž	.624	2.44	Ăùǋ Ĝùdž ýùǂ ĬǌƵ YűƠŰƒ DžFƒþĂ ƧhĜƛdž .þőþŋ	9	13
yƽķƧdž	.641	2.42	ƻùpƒĂdž!ƒ yùdž ýùƵĜƽķ!ƒ ĬǌƵ lƧþl!ƒ ǋőþ! .ƗhƶƮ!ƒ	13	14
yƽķƧdž	.654	2.42	DžþƤķʅùő ƚőơ ƗhǌƠ!ƒ ydž ǋǌdžĜƶķ Ŏƽ ǇƧdž .ǋƶưĂdž Ŏƽ ǖǂ DžƨơǃĂD ǇőǙ!ƒ	15	15
yƽķƧdž	.702	2.42	ƔŰƒ ƗùǌdžĜƶdž ƗùhǌƠ!ƒ ýùdžĜƶő yưƒĂkdž .lþŬĂŰ	17	16
yƽķƧdž	.623	2.36	.ƘƒƧƒƧl!ƒ ƦĜƤķǫ Ŏƽ Ĭǉǳķő	5	17
yƽķƧdž	.685	2.35	.ƗhǌƠ!ƒ ƘĜhĜŋŰ ĈĜǈh!ƒ þlǉ!ƒ ĬǌƵ ƒ Ƨơő	14	18
ƠʅĂkdž	.689	2.32	.Ɨődžʅŋ!ƒ ƔƵĜkdž!ƒĂ ʂĜTdž!ƒ ýdžơķő	10	19
ƠʅĂkdž	.698	2.24	Ŏƽ ŎǈĜƽķ!ƒ Ɨődžűʅŭƒ ƗƽĜlƛ!ƒ ƩƧþdž ƧnjƱő ǋù!Ăơ Ǉùdž ýƶƽ þĂþƧ! ƧĜhķƵD ǇĂþ ǋǌdžƵ .Ǉő!ĂƌʅƋdž ĂD ƗhǌƠ Ǉdž	1	20
yƽķƧdž	.366	2.51	ýǂǂ ƗőƮƤT!ƒ ƘĜdžʅ!ƒ		

ƚùőơ Ű(2.77-2.24) ǇőhĜùdž ƘùơĂƒƧķ þp ƗőhĜʅơ!ƒ ƘĜƠʅĂkdž!ƒ Ǉƒ (5) ýĂþŋ!ƒ Ǉőhő

Ơùʅ ĂkdžhĂ Ĭ!ĂŰƒ ƗhķƧdž!ƒ Ŏƽ ".Ʃ őƧþķ!ƒ Ɨ!ĜʅƧh ǇdžƋő " ĬǌƵ ƒ ǉķ Ŏķ!ƒĂ (3) DžpƧ lƧlƽ!ƒ ƘĈĜŋ

ŎǈĜùƽķ!ƒ Ɨődžűʅŭƒ ƗƽĜlƛ!ƒ Ʃ Ƨþdž ƧnjƱő" ĜnjƮǉĂ (1) DžpƧ lƧlƽ!ƒ ƘĈĜŋ ĜdžǈőhŰ(2.77) Ƹǌh ŎhĜʅơ

Ơùʅ ĂkdžhĂ lƧùőƤŰƒ ƗhķƧdž!Ĝh "Ǉő!ĂƌʅƋdž ĂD ƗhǌƠ Ǉdž ǋ!Ăơ Ǉdž ýƶƽ þĂþƧ! ƧĜhķƵƒ ǇĂþ ǋǌdžƵ Ŏƽ

.(2.51) ýǂǂ ƗőƮƤT!ƒ ƘĜdžʅǌ! ŎhĜʅơ!ƒ ƠʅĂkdž!ƒ ƸǌhĂ .(2.24) Ƹǌh ŎhĜʅơ

[illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			
[illegible]	.437	2.78	[illegible]	21	1
[illegible]	.524	2.66	[illegible]	22	2
[illegible]	.554	2.64	[illegible]	24	3
[illegible]	.555	2.63	[illegible]	43	4
[illegible]	.603	2.56	[illegible]	33	5
[illegible]	.589	2.56	[illegible]	34	6
[illegible]	.682	2.54	[illegible]	23	7
[illegible]	.626	2.52	[illegible]	42	8
[illegible]	.626	2.50	[illegible]	32	9
[illegible]	.639	2.50	[illegible]	36	10
[illegible]	.633	2.50	[illegible]	44	11

[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			
[illegible]	.613	2.49	[illegible]	38	12
[illegible]	.612	2.48	[illegible]	41	13
[illegible]	.670	2.47	[illegible]	26	14
[illegible]	.687	2.45	[illegible]	31	15
[illegible]	.657	2.45	[illegible]	39	16
[illegible]	.696	2.42	[illegible]	46	17
[illegible]	.662	2.39	[illegible]	25	18
[illegible]	.679	2.35	[illegible]	29	19
[illegible]	.719	2.32	[illegible]	35	20
[illegible]	.754	2.30	[illegible]	30	21
[illegible]	.743	2.30	[illegible]	37	22
[illegible]	.802	2.21	[illegible]	27	23
[illegible]	.700	2.21	[illegible]	28	24
[illegible]	.774	2.21	[illegible]	47	25
[illegible]	.821	2.20	[illegible]	40	26
[illegible]	.805	2.18	[illegible]	45	27

ǎǍǩƪǳ!ƒ	ƻƒƧơǉǙƒ ǐƧǴǅǳ!ƒ	ƱƪǍǩǳ!ƒ ǑǊƪơ!ƒ	ǉƧǀ!ƒ	ǅǒƧ!ƒ	ǂǊƧ!ƒ
ƴǩƧǳ	.387	2.44	ǘǂǂ ǂǑǳǑƥǂǙƒ ƙǳƪ!ƒ		

ǂ ùǒơ Ǚ(2.78-2.18) ǇǑǊùǳ ƙùơǍƒƧǩ ƥƿ ǂǑǊƪơ!ƒ ƙƱƪǍǩǳ!ƒ Ǉƒ (6) ǘǍƥƞ!ƒ ǇǑǊǒ

Ʊù ƪǍǩǳǊǍ ǐ!ǍǕƒ ǂǊǩƧǳ!ƒ Ǒ5 "ǋƮƮƤǩ ǉƥǳǊ ǇǂǳǩǕ" ǐǉƵ ƒ ǉǩ Ǒǩ!ƒǍ (21) ǉƿƧ ǉƧǀ!ƒ ƙƧƞ

ǇǑǊǍùǋǍǳ!ƒ ǂùǊƱ!ƒ ƻƮǩǂǙ ǐƶƪǒ" ǅǌƮǉǍ (45) ǉƿƧ ǉƧǀ!ƒ ƙƧƞ ǅǳǉǑǊ Ǚ(2.78) Ƹǉ ǑǊƪơ

ƙǳƪùǉ! ǑǊƪùơ!ƒ ƱùƪǍǩǳ!ƒ ƸǊǍ .(2.18) Ƹǉ ǑǊƪơ ƱƪǍǩǳǊǍ ǉƧǒƤǕƒ ǂǊǩƧǳ!ǅ "ǇǑƿǍǩǳ!ƒǍ

(2.44) ǘǂǂ ǂǑǳǑƥǂǙƒ

ǞǊǐǉƑǎƪǉǀ ơǋơƟǉǀ ǊƴƑǉǀ ǐƺ ƒǉƑǉƑƢ Ƨ ƥơƑǉǀ ǊƨǘƳ ǌơƑ ƑƑ :ƙǉƑǉǀ ǚƐƊƨǉǀ

ǂƿǗƵ ǎƥǳ! ǂǑƧǴǅǳ!ƒ ƙƺƒƧơǉǙƒǍ ǂǑǊƪơ!ƒ ƙƱƪǍǩǳ!ƒ ǚƒƧƤǩƪƒ ǉǩ ǘƒƪ!ƒ ƒǋǌ ǂǊƞǙ

. ǉ!ǋ ƠǜǍǒ (7) ǘǍƥƞ!ƒǍ Ǚǂǒ!ǳƮ!ƒ ƥǍƥơ!ƒ ǂƶǳƞ Ǒ5 Ƴ!ƱǊ Ƹ ƧƥǳǊ!ƒ

(7) ǚǋǉǉ

ơǋơƟǉǀ ǊƴƑǉǀ ǐƺ ƒǉƑǉƑƢ Ƨ ƥơƑǉǀ ǊƨǘƳ ǉ ƐƥƨƧǉ ǊǐƥƑǐƴƑǉǀ ǉ ƑƷƐƥƟǙƐǌ ǊǐƑƨƟǉǀ ǉ ƑƠƨǌǂƑǉǀ

ǊǐƑƨƟǉǀ ǉ ƑƠƨǌǂƑǉǀ ƒ ƨƟ ƒǐǉǋƑǂ ǊƑǂƥƑ ǊǐǉƑƑƪǉǀ

ǎǍǩƪǳ!ƒ	ƻƒƧơǉǙƒ ǐƧǴǅǳ!ƒ	ƱƪǍǩǳ!ƒ ǑǊƪơ!ƒ	ǉƧǀ!ƒ	ǅǒƧ!ƒ	ǂǊƧ!ƒ
ƴǩƧǳ	.568	2.64	.ǘƥƶ!ǅ ǋǗƱ ǘǳƪƶǒ	60	1
ƴǩƧǳ	.620	2.50	ǂù!ƥƶ!ƒ ǐǉƵ ǅƒƪǀ!ƒ ǑƵǳǩƞǙƒ Ǎƞ!ƒ Ƨ5Ǎǒ .ǉƥǍǳ!ƒǍ ǂǀ!ƒǍ ǂǑƵǍǜǍǳ!ƒǍ ǉƒǍƪǳ!ƒǍ	53	2
ƴǩƧǳ	.606	2.49	.ǑǩƒǋǇ!ƒ ǑƵǍ!ƒ ƨǒǀơǩ Ǒ5 ǂǊƱ!ƒ ƥƵƪǒ	58	3

[illegible]			[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]			
[illegible]	.668	2.43	[illegible]	51	4
[illegible]	.715	2.38	[illegible]	49	5
[illegible]	.702	2.38	[illegible]	50	6
[illegible]	.686	2.36	[illegible]	56	7
[illegible]	.788	2.31	[illegible]	54	8
[illegible]	.751	2.31	[illegible]	59	9
[illegible]	.747	2.30	[illegible]	55	10
[illegible]	.719	2.28	[illegible]	57	11
[illegible]	.762	2.19	[illegible]	52	12
[illegible]	.795	2.12	[illegible]	48	13
[illegible]	.445	2.36	[illegible]		

[illegible] (2.64-2.12) [illegible] (7) [illegible] [illegible] (60) [illegible] [illegible] (48) [illegible] (2.64) [illegible] (2.12) [illegible] (2.36) [illegible]

l ƑDž ƨ ø ǂǁ (**α = 0.05**) ƕø ǁŰ ǫ ǌǊ ǂ ƨ øDž ǫ ø ǅY ƕĭ ǝƑ Ƭ Ɵǝ ƕǁŰ ǫ ǊP ƥ ƙ ƈ ǫ ǁǁ Ǌĭ ülj :ǕǤ Ɛ ƥǁƐ üƐD ƨ ǁƐ

ƕø y Dž Ƒǁǁ Ĭ ø ƺ ƒ ǁƑƯ ǁƑǤ Ƨ ƥ ǫ Dž ǁƐ ƕ ƽ ű Y Ă ǂ Y ƕĭ D ű ƨ Ű Ɛ ƕ ƺ Ƒ ƽ ǁƐ Ĭ ƨ ƥ ǫ Dž ǁ ƕĭ Dž ĭ ǫ Ƒ l Ű Ɛ Ǌ ƈ ƕĭ Ƭ Ơ ʅ ǁƐ

Ýƕĭ ǁƑDž ʅ ǁƐ ǫ Ǌ ǫ Ɵ ǁƐ

Ǒ ʅ Ƨ ƥ dž! ǂǒ Ʈ PT!ƒ ƘǤ dž ʅ !ƒ Ƨ ƛ Ű Ʊ ǒ ʅ ƕ!ƒ Ƨ ƒ ƥ Ʊ ǉ Ű ƒ ý ǒ ǁ Ʊ ƙ DŽ ƒ ƥ Ƥ ƙ ʅ ǫ DŽ ƙ ý ƒ ƌ ʅ !ƒ ƒ Ʀ Ǌ ǂƕ Ǥ ƞ Ű

ý ǒ ǁ Ʊ ƙ DŽ ƙ ǁ !Ʀ ǂ Ă Ü ǂǒ!Ǥ dž T!ƒ ƥ Ă ƥ Ʊ!ƒ ǂ ƶ dž Ǥ ƞ Ǒ5 Ɣ!Ǥ Ʊ!Ǥ ƕ Ʃ Ƨ ƥ dž!ƒ ǂ p ű Ƶ Ĭ ǁ Ƶ ǂǒ dž ű ʅ Ű ƒ ǂ5Ǥ l ƛ!ƒ

Ǒ5 Ɣ!Ǥ Ʊ!Ǥ ƕ Ʃ Ƨ ƥ dž!ƒ ǂ p ű Ƶ Ĭ ǁ Ƶ ǂǒ dž ű ʅ Ű ƒ ǂ5Ǥ l ƛ!ƒ Ǒ ʅ Ƨ ƥ dž! ǂǒ dž ǒ ƥ Ǥ ǂ Ű ƒ ƘǤ dž ʅ !ƒ Ƨ ƛ Ű Ʊ ǒ ʅ ƕ Ƨ ƒ ƥ Ʊ ǉ ƒ

ǂǒ!Ǥ dž T!ƒ ƥ Ă ƥ Ʊ!ƒ ǂ ƶ dž Ǥ ƞ

:ý ǒ ǁ Ʊ ƙ!ƒ ƒ Ʀ Ǌ ǋ Ƒ Ǥ ƙ ǉ (8) ý Ă ƥ ƞ ǇdžƯ ƙ ǒ

(8) üǊ ǫ ǁǁ

ƒ ǁƑƯ ǁƑǤ Ƨ ƥ ǫ Dž ǁƐ ƕ ƽ ű Y Ă ǂ Y Ƨ ƥ ǫ Dž ǂǁ ƕĭ Dž ĭ ǫ Ƒ l Ű Ɛ Ǌ ƈ ƕĭ Ƭ Ơ ʅ ǁƐ l ƑDž ƨ ǁƐ ƥ ƙ Ű ƥ Ɛ ǫ Ɵ dž Ű Ɛ üĭ ǂ Ɵ ǂ

f ǂ!Ű ƥ ǂǒ Ƒ Ǥ Ʈ Ʊ Ű ƒ	f ǂdž ǒ p	Ǉǒ Ǥ ƕ ƙ!ƒ Ƨ ʅ ƽ dž!ƒ	ý dž Ǥ ƶ dž Ʊ Ǥ ƕ ƙ Ƨ Ű ƒ	t ǂ!Ű ƥ ǂǒ Ƒ Ǥ Ʈ Ʊ Ű ƒ	t ǂdž ǒ p	. Beta	ý l ƙ ʅ dž!ƒ Ƨ ǒ ƺ ƙ dž!ƒ
.000	206.375	.462	.680	.000	14.366	.680	ƘǤ dž ʅ !ƒ ǂǒ Ʈ PT!ƒ
.000	459.088	.657	.810	0. 0002	21.426	.810	ƘǤ dž ʅ !ƒ ǂǒ dž ǒ ƥ Ǥ ǂ Ű ƒ

ǂǒ Ʈ PT!ƒ ƘǤ dž ʅ !ƒ ǇD ĭ D (0.46) Ʃ ǁƕ Ƨ ʅ ƽ dž!ƒ Ǉǒ Ǥ ƕ ƙ!ƒ ǇD (8) ý Ă ƥ ù ƞ!ƒ Ǉù dž Ǉǒ ƕ ƙ ù ǒ

ƥ ǉ ù Ƶ (14.6) Ƙ ƺ ǁƕ (t) ǂdž ǒ p Ă Ü Ɣ!Ǥ Ʊ!Ǥ ƕ Ʃ Ƨ ƥ dž!ƒ ǂ p ű Ƶ Ǉdž %46.2 Ǌ ƙ dž ǒ ù p Ǥ ù dž Ƙ Ƨ ʅ 5

.(α = 0.05) ă Ă ù ƙ ʅ ù ù ù ù ù ù dž

ǂ p ű Ƶ Ĭ ǁ Ƶ ǂǒ dž ű ʅ Ű ƒ ǂ5Ǥ l ƛ!ƒ Ǒ ʅ Ƨ ƥ dž! ǂǒ dž ǒ ƥ Ǥ ǂ Ű ƒ ƘǤ dž ʅ !ƒ Ƨ ƛ Ű Ƨ ƒ ƥ Ʊ ǉ Ű ƒ ý ǒ ǁ Ʊ ƙ DŽ ƒ ƥ Ƥ ƙ ʅ ǫ DŽ ƙ Ă

Ƙ ǉ Ǥ ǂ t ǂdž ǒ p Ǥ dž D Ü(0.66) Ƙ ƺ ǁƕ Ƨ ʅ ƽ dž!ƒ Ǉǒ Ǥ ƕ ƙ!ƒ ǂdž ǒ p ǇD ý ǒ ǁ Ʊ ƙ!ƒ Ƨ ǌ ǕD ǂ ǒ Ʊ Ü Ɣ!Ǥ Ʊ!Ǥ ƕ Ʃ Ƨ ƥ dž!ƒ

.(α = 0.05) ǂ!Ű ƥ ă Ă ƙ ʅ dž ƥ ǉ Ƶ (21.42)

[illegible] ($\alpha = 0.05$) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] . (9) [illegible]

(9) [illegible]

[illegible]

f [illegible]	f [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	t [illegible]	t [illegible]	. Beta	[illegible]
.000	219.984	.478	.692	0.0006	14.832	.692	[illegible]
.000	278.513	.537	.733	0.0003	16.689	.733	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.478) [illegible] (9) [illegible] (14.832) t [illegible] %47.8 [illegible] .($\alpha = 0.05$)

[illegible] (0.537) [illegible] t [illegible] (16.68) [illegible] .($\alpha = 0.05$)

ýþùŏ Ǵùďžďž ÜŀƛǃǴƛǃƒ ŀħƙƧďžǃƒ ƘƦƤƊ "ŀʒǃǃƒ ƖþĂƞĂ ƽƱǈǃƒ ŀďžǚƪħ yƙďžƙŏ" ƖƧǀƽǃƒ ǇƊ ƲơǚǈÜƊƒƧƙơǗǴħ

ŀďžŏǃùƪĂ ŀơŏơƮ ƝƽĂƧơ ƜƧǴƤďžĂ ŀơŏơƮ ŀďžǚǂ ǇĂǂŏ ǇƊ ýĂǴơŏ ŀŏďžǚƪǗƒ ŀƽǴƛǃƒ ƩƧþďž ǏǃƵ

.ŎǀǃƤ ƩŏǃĂ ŎǀǃƤ ƐƬħ ƽǃƶƙŏ ƝǈǛ ƔƶƮ ýďžƵ ƯƶħǃƒăþǃǇĂǂŏ þƿ ƒƦǋ ǇƊ Ɗʓƨ

ƔǈǴƞǃǴħ ƽǃƶƙƙ ŎƙǃƒƘƒƧǀƽǃƒ yŏďžƞ ǇƊ ƲơǚǈÜýďžƞďž ýǂƬħ ƘƒƧǀƽǃƒ Ǐǃƍ ƒ ơǴƽ ýǂƬħ ǴǈƧƲǈƒƦƍĂ

:ƘƒƧǀƽ ǂǚƛ ƒþƵ Ǵďž (2.51) ŎǃǂǃƒƱƪĂǃƒǇďž ǏǃƵƊ ǴǌƱǴƪĂƊ ƘǴǴƞ ǴǌƶŏďžƞŎƪƽǈǃƒĂ ŎƿǚƤǛƒ

ŀùħǃƱǃƒ ýùďžǴƶŏ yùưƒĂƙďž" (17) Ü"ƊǌǋƧǴǂƽƊĂ ŀħǃƱǃƒ ǴƒƧƈ ýħǀƙŏ" ǏǃƵ ƒ ǈƙ ŎƙǃƒĂ (20) ƖƧǀƽǃƒ

ǴďžǋǴƱùƪĂƊ ƘùǈǴǂ (17) Ăƒ (20) ǇŏƙƧùǀƽǃƒ Ü"ƘƒƧƒƧǀǃƒ ƦǴƤƙƿ Ŏƽ ǏǈǚƙŏǞ (5)Ă Ü"ƔǛƒ ŀǃďžǴƶďž

ýùďžǴƶŏ Ǜ ƔǛƒ ǇǛ ÜŀùħǃƱǃƒ ýħƿ ǇďžƝƑǴƙǈǃƒ ǉƦǋ ƧŏƪƽƙǇǂďžŏ ÜŎǃƒĂƙǃƒ ǏǃƵ (2.42)Ă (2.48)

ƊùǌƶďžýďžǴƶƙŏǇƊ ƔƞŏƊǌŏǃƵ ǴƮŏƧơ ǇĂǂŏ ǏƙďžĂ ƔǛƒ ƊǴǀďžħ ǴǈǋƩƧþďžǃǴƽ ƴưƒĂƙħ ǴďžƑƒþ ǉǴƇǴǈħƊ

ƧƬùƵ ŀƶħǴƪùǃƒ ƘǈǴǂ ǂŏơ ǴǌħŏƙƧƙ ǇǂďžŏƽǚƖƧǀƽǃƒ ǴďžƊ ÜăƧƤƊ ƖþƬǃƒĂ ǐƧǴƙ ǇŏǃǃǴħ ƔǛƒ ŀǃďžǴƶďž

ǴùǌŏƽƖƧǀƽǃƒ ǉƦǋ ǏǃƵ ŀħǃƱǃƒ ƘǴħǴƞƙƪƊ ǇĂǂƙþƿ ŎǃǴƙǃǴħĂ ÜŀŏħǃƪƖƧǀƽ ŎǌƽǴǌǃ ƠŏơƮǃƒ ƊǌƽǃƒƊþƶħ

.ƊǌƽǃƒƊþƵĂƩħǃǃƒǇďž ƈŎƬ

Ü9 Ü7 Ü11) ƘƒƧùǀƽǃƒ ƘǈǴǂ (2.51) ŎħǴƪơǃƒ ƱƪĂǃƒ ǇďžýƿƊ ǴǌħŏƙƧƙ ŎƙǃƒƘƒƧǀƽǃƒ ƲơǚǈǃǃǃƦǂ

ƔùǃʓƊ ƩƧþďžǃƽ ÜŀħǃƱǃƒ ăþǃƧǌƲŏǛþƿƒƦǋĂ ƖƧþǃƒǇďžưƙƙ Ǵǌƶŏďžƞ (1 Ü 10 Ü14 Ü15 Ü13

þĂùǌƞďžǃƒ ǇĂùǂŏ ǂùŏơ ÜŀŏďžǚƪǗƒ ŀƽǴƛǃƒ ƩƧþďž ǂƮǴƤĂ ÜŎďžƪƞ ƩŏǃĂ ŎǃǀƵĂ ŎǈǋƦ ǈþĂǌƞďž

.ŎǈǋƦǃǴħ ŀǈƧǴǀďž ýŏǃƿ Ŏďžƪƞǃƒ

þĂþùơǃƒ ŀùƶďžǴƞ Ŏƽ ŀŏďžǚƪǗƒ ŀƿǴǀƛǃƒ ƩƧþďžǃ ŀŏďžŏþǴǂǛƒ ƘǴďžƪǃǴħ ŀǀǃƶƙďžǃƒ ƝƑǴƙǈǃƒ ŀƬƿǴǈďž :ƑøǏďžƑƙ

.ŀŏǃǴďžƬǃƒ

ýùŏǃơƙħ ÜŀŏďžǚùƪǗƒ ŀƽǴƛǃƒ ƩƧþďžǃ ŀŏďžŏþǴǂǛƒ ƘǴďžƪǃƒ ƘƒƧǀƽǃ ŀŏħǴƪơǃƒ ƘǴƱƪĂƙďžǃƒ ƒ ơƽ þǈƵ

Ü(SPSS) ŀùŏƞďžƧħ ƊƒþƤƙùƪǴħ ǇǴŏħƙƪǛƒ ƘƒƧǀƽ ǏǃƵ ŀħǃƱǃƒ ƘǴħǴƞƙƪǃƿ ǇďžŀƞƧƤƙƪďžǃƒ ƘǴǈǴŏħǃƒ

[illegible] (2.18_2.78) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] (0.39) [illegible] (2.44) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2.44) [illegible]

[illegible] (45 Ü40 Ü47 Ü28 Ü27 Ü37 Ü30 Ü35 Ü29 Ü25 Ü46)

[illegible]

[illegible] Ü(2.36) [illegible] (2.12_2.64) [illegible]

[illegible] Ü(2.64) [illegible]

[illegible] (48) [illegible]

(1997)

(2006)

(2000)

(SPSS)

(t)

(t) (0.05) (14.3)

(H0: b = 0)

(b = 0.68)

(8)

(a = 0.05)

%46.2

(1992)

ҜǴƽƮ ù!ƒ Ǒùƽ Ɨùƕǐ̈Ʊ!ƒ ƧùƲǉ ƗǌƞǍ ҜǴƱƪǍƙǆ ǇǑƕ ƗǒƑǴƮơƺ Ɨ!Ǖƥ ҜƒƦ ƭǍƧƽ ƥǍƞǍ ǅƥƵ Ǐ!ƒ

ƥǍùƞǍ Ǐ!ƺ Ҝǐ̈ƮǍƙ Ɨǒơ (2004) ǑǆƗơ!ƒ ƗƪƒƧƥ ҜǉǴƗǍ ǛǑƶǆǴƞ!ƒ ƦǴƙƪǖ! ƗǒǉǌǆƗ!ƒǍ ƗǒƮƤƬ!ƒ

ƦǴƙùƪǖ! Ɨƕǐ̈Ʊƙǆ!ƒ ƗǒǉǌǆƗ!ƒ ҜƒƇǴƽƗǐ̈! ƗƶǆǴƞ!ƒ ƔǘƱ ýǒưƽƙ ҜǴƞƧƥ Ǒƽ ƗǒƑǴƮơƺ Ɨ!Ǖƥ ҜƒƦ ƭǍƧƽ

.ǑƶǆǴƞ!ƒ

Ɨùƕǐ̈Ʊ!ƒ ҜǴƕǴƞƙƪǗ (SPSS) ƗǒƞǆƧƕ ǅƒƥƤƙƪƕ ƱǒƪƕƗ!ƒ ƧƒƥơǉǗƒ ýǒǐ̈ơƙ ǋƑǴƙǉ ҜƧǌƲǊ ƥ!ǍƗ

(t) ƗǆǒƤ ǇƺǛƗǒ!ǴǆƬ!ƒ ƥǍƥơ!ƒ ƗƶǆǴƞ Ǒƽ ƗǒǆǘƪǗƒ Ɨƽǐ̈ƙ!ƒ ƩƧƥǆ! ƗǒǆǒƥǴƗǕƒ ҜǴǆƪ!ƒ ƩǴǒǆǆ Ǐǐ̈Ƶ

(t) Ɨùǆǒƥ ǇǆǆƧƕƗǊ ǴǌǉǊ ǑǉƶǒƒƦǋǍ (a = 0.05) Ɨ!Ǖƥ ăǍƙƪǆ ƥǉƵ (21.42) ҜǉǴƗ ƗƕǍƪơǆ!ƒ

ҜǴǆƪùǐ̈! Ƨùƛǋ ƥùƞǍǒ Ǘ ǑǉƶƙǑƙ!ƒǍ (H0: b = 0) ƗǒƧƽƮ!ƒ ƗǒưƧƽ!ƒ ƯƽƧ Ǒ!Ǵƙ!ǴƕǍ ƗƞƧơ!ƒ

(b = 0.810) Ɨùǆǒƥ ǇǊ Ɨǒơ ǛǊƙƕǐ̈Ʊƕ ƩƧƥǆ!ƒ ƗƥǘƵ Ǐǐ̈Ƶ ƗǒǆǘƪǗƒ Ɨƽǐ̈ƙ!ƒ ƩƧƥǆ! ƗǒǆǒƥǴƗǕƒ

Ɨùƽǐ̈ƙ!ƒ ƩƧƥùǆ! ƗùǒǆǒƥǴƗǕƒ ҜǴǆƪǐ̈! ƧƛǊ ƥǍƞǍ ƧǌƲǊ ǑƑǴƮơǗƒ ýǒǐ̈ơƙ!ƒ ǇǊ Ǐǋ (8) ýǍƥƞ ǇǆǆǌǉƵ

Ǜ(0.05) Ɨù!Ǖƥ!ƒ ăǍƙƪǆ ƥǉƵ Ɨǒ!ǴǆƬ!ƒ ƥǍƥơ!ƒ ƗƶǆǴƞ Ǒƽ Ɨƕǐ̈Ʊ!Ǵƕ ƩƧƥǆ!ƒ ƗƥǘƵ Ǐǐ̈Ƶ ƗǒǆǘƪǗƒ

ƩƧƥùǆ!ƒ ƗƥǘƵ ǇǒǴƙƙ ǇǆǆƕǍ %65,7 ƧƪƽǑ ƩƧƥǆǐ̈! ƗǒǆǒƥǴƗǕƒ ҜǴǆƪ!ƒ ýǆǴƵ ǇǊ ýǒǐ̈ơƙ!ƒ ƧǌƲǊ ǴǆƗ

ǴùǌǉǊ ǴǆƗ Ǌƙƕǐ̈Ʊƕ ǊƙƥǘƵ Ǐǐ̈Ƶ ƧǒƕƗ ýƗƬƕ ƧƛƨƙƗǒǆǒƥǴƗǕƒ ƩƧƥǆ!ƒ ҜǴǆƪ ǇǊ ǑǉƶƒƦǋǍ ǛƗƕǐ̈Ʊ!Ǵƕ

ƔǍǐƶǑ ƗƪƒƧƥ ƗƪƒƧƥ ƴǆ Ɨǒ!Ǵơ!ƒ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƭƙƙǍ ǛƩƧƥǆ!ƒ ǇǆǆǊƕƒƧƙƥǊ ǍǊ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ƥƵǴƕƙ ăƥǆ ƧƪƽƙƗ

ƗùƕǍƩƧǆ!ƒ ҜǴƽƮ ù!ƒǍ ҜǴùǒǴƽƗǐ̈! ƔǘƱ!ƒ ýǒưƽƙ ҜǴƞƧƥ ҜǴƱƪǍƙǆ ǇƺҜǐ̈ƮǍƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ (2005)

ƗƶƽƧǆ ҜǉǴƗ ǑƽƧƶǆ!ƒ ǑǆǒƥǴƗǕƒ ƥƶƕ!ƒ Ǒƽ ǑƶǆǴƞ!ƒ ƦǴƙǕǴƕ

Ǒù5 ƗǒďǚùƪǕƒ ƗpǴlƛ!ƒ ƩƧþďž! ƗǒďžǒþǴǂǕƒ ǍƊ ƗǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘǴďžƪ!Ǵƕ Ɨlǁƶǩďž!ƒ ǋƑǴǩǈ!ƒ ƗƬpǴǈďž :ǷƨǅƑǇ

.ǑďžǒþǴǂǕƒ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ýǒƮơǩ ǏǁƵ ǴǋƧƛƊǍ Ɨǒ!ǴďžƬ!ƒ þǍþơ!ƒ ƗƶďžǴƞ

(SPSS) ƗùǒƞďžƧƕ ǅƒþƤǩùƪƕ ƱǒƪƕƒƧƒþơǈǕƒ ýǒǁơǩ ǈďžƣǩǒ ǐƦ!ƒ (9) ýǍþƞ ýǚƤ ǈďž

ƗùƶďžǴƞ Ǒù5 ǑďžǒþǴùǂǕƒ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ýǒƮơǩ ǏǁƵ ƗǒďžǚƪǓƒ Ɨ5ǴlƛƒƩƧþďž! ƗǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘǴďžƪ!ƒ ƧƛǕ

Ɨù!Ǔþ ǎǍǩƪďž þǈƵ (14.9) ƗǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘǴďžƪǁ! ƗƕǍƪơďž!ƒ (t) ƗďžǒƤ ƘǈǴǂ ƗǒơǛƗǒ!ǴďžƬ!ƒ þǍþơ!ƒ

H0: b =) ƗǒƧ5Ʈ!ƒ ƗǒƣƧ5!ƒ Ʊ5Ƨ Ǒ!ǴǩǴƕǍ ƗƞƧơ!ƒ (t) ƗďžǒƤ ǈďž ƧƕǂƊ ǴǌǈƊ ǑǈƶǒƒƦǋǍ (0.05)

Ɣù!ǴƱ!ƒ ýǒƮùơǩ ǏǁƵ ƗǒďžǚƪǕƒ Ɨ5ǴlƛƒƩƧþďž! ƗǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘǴďžƪǁ! ƧƛƊ þƞǍǒ Ǔ ǑǈƶǩǑǩ!ƒǍ (0

ǑƑǴƮơǕƒ ýǒǁơǩ!ƒ ǈƊ ǐƊ (b = .69.2) ƘƺǁƕƗǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘǴďžƪ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ɨďžǒl!ƒ ǈƊ Ɨǒơ ǛǑďžǒþǴǂǕƒ

Ǒ5 ǑďžǒþǴǂǕƒ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ýǒƮơǩ ǏǁƵ ƗǒďžǚƪǕƒ Ɨ5ǴlƛƒƩƧþďž! ƗǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘǴďžƪǁ! ƧƛƊ þǍƞǍ ƧǌƲƊ

(%48) ƧƪùƽǒƩƧþďžǁ! ƗǒƮƤƬ!ƒ ƘǴďžƪ!ƒ ýďžǴƵ ǈƊ ýǒǁơǩ!ƒ ƧǌƲƊ Ǵďžǂ Ǜ Ɨǒ!ǴďžƬ!ƒ þǍþơ!ƒ ƗƶďžǴƞ

ǈƧǴǌƲǫǍ ǋǩƽǒƲǍ! ƗǒďžǚƪǕƒ Ɨ5ǴlƛƒƩƧþďž Ɣơ ƩǂƶǒƑǋǍ ǛǑďžǒþǴǂǕƒ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ýǒƮơǩ ǈǒǴƕǩ ǈďž

Ɣù!ǴƱ!ƒ ýǒƮùơǩ ǏùǁƵ ƧùƛǕƒ ǋ! ǈǴǂ ǋ!ƌǴƽǩǍ ǋďžƒþǈǌƕ ƗǒǴǈƶ!ƒǍ ǋǈƒƨǩƊǍ ǛǋǁďžƵ ǈǴƞǩ Ɨǒ!Ǎƌƪďž!ƒ

ǑďžǒþǴùǂǕƒ ýǒƮùơǩ!ƒ Ǒù5 ǋǒƣƧďž ƘǴƞƧþ Ǐ!ǫ ýǍƮǍǁ! ǋƕǒ!ǴƪƊ ƧǒǍƱǩ Ǒ5 ǋǒƶƪǍ ǛǑďžǒþǴǂǕƒ

.Ɨǒ!ǴďžƬ!ƒ þǍþơ!ƒ ƗƶďžǴƞ Ǒ5 ƗǒďžǚƪǕƒ Ɨ5ǴlƛƒƗƕǁƱ!

ǏùǁƵ ƗǒďžǚƪǓƒ Ɨ5ǴlƛƒƩƧþďž! ƗǒďžǒþǴǂǕƒ ƘǴďžƪ!ƒ ƧƛǕ ƱǒƪƕƒƧƒþơǈǕƒ ýǒǁơǩ ǋƑǴǩǈ ƘƧǌƲƊ Ǵďžǂ

ƗǒďžǒþǴǂǕƒ ƘǴďžƪǁ! ƗƕǍƪơďž!ƒ (t) ƗďžǒƤ ǈƕǛƗǒ!ǴďžƬ!ƒ þǍþơ!ƒ ƗƶďžǴƞ Ǒ5 ǑďžǒþǴǂǕƒ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ýǒƮơǩ

Ǒ!ǴùǩǴƕǍ ƗùƞƧơ!ƒ (t) ƗďžǒƤ ǈďž ƧƕǂƊ ǴǌǈƊ ǑǈƶǒƒƦǋǍ (0.05) Ɨ!Ǔþ ǎǍǩƪďž þǈƵ (16.7) Ƙƺǁƕ

ƩƧþùďž! ƗùǒďžǒþǴǂǕƒ ƘǴďžƪǁ! ƧƛƊ þƞǍǒ Ǔ ǑǈƶǩǑǩ!ƒǍ (H0: b = 0) ƗǒƧ5Ʈ!ƒ ƗǒƣƧ5!ƒ Ʊ5Ƨ

b) ƘƺǁƕƗǒďžǒþǴǂǕƒ ƘǴďžƪ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ɨďžǒl!ƒ ǈƊ Ɨǒơ ǑďžǒþǴǂǕƒ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ýǒƮơǩ ǏǁƵ ƗǒďžǚƪǕƒ Ɨ5ǴlƛƒƗǒďžǚùƪǕƒ Ɨ5ǴlƛƒƩƧþďž! ƗǒďžǒþǴǂǕƒ ƘǴďžƪǁ! ƧƛƊ þǍƞǍ ƧǌƲƊ ǑƑǴƮơǕƒ ýǒǁơǩ!ƒ ǈƊ ǐƊ (= .73

Ǵùdž‡ Ü(0.05) Ɨù!Ǘþ!ƒ ăĂƙʅdž þǉƵ Ɨŏ!ǴdžT!ƒ þĂþơ!ƒ ƗƶdžǴɳ Ǒ5 ǑdžŏþǴ‡Ǖƒ Ɣ!ǴƱ!ƒ ýŏƮơƙ ǏƵ

Ɣù!ǴƱ!ƒ ýŏƮùơƙ ǇǑǴùƙ ǇùdžÙ %54 ƧʅŏŏƩƧþdž! ƗŏdžŏþǴ‡Ǖƒ ƘǴdžʅ!ƒ ýdžǴƵ ǇǊ ýŏơƙ!ƒ ƧǌǕǊ

ǇùƵ ǊùǴɳǗƒ Ǒù5 ǊdžǴǌùʅǫĂ ǊþǴdž ǇdžǊǉ‡džƙĂ ƩƧþdž!ƒ ƳǗƱǫ Ɨƶʅ ǇǊ Ǒǉƶŏ ǴdžŏdžÜǑdžŏþǴ‡Ǖƒ

ÜǑdžŏþǴù‡Ǖƒ ƗùƱ!ƒ ýŏƮùơƙ ǏƵ Ƨŏ‡!ƒ ƧƛǕƒ Ǌ! ǇǴ‡ Ɨŏdžƶ!ƒ ƗǉǴdžǕƒ ƖǴƵƒƧdžĂ ƗƱ!ƒ ƘǗƌǴʅƙ

Ǆþùƶ ǏǉƶƙǑƙ!ƒ Ƨŏ‡ƽƙ!ƒ Ɣŏ!ǴʅǊ ǇǊ Ǐ!ƒ ƘƮĂƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ (2003) ƧŏþƧþ!ƒ ƗʅƒƧþ ƴdž ƽƽƙŏ Ǵdž ƒƦǌĂ

ǏùƵ ǴŏƑǴƮùơǫ ýƒþ ǴùɳĂdž ƒƧŏƛùƙ ƧƛƌŏƽǌǉƵ ƦŏdžǗƙ!ƒĂ Ǉŏdžƶdž! ǐƦŏƽǉƙ!ƒĂ Ǒdžƶ!ƒĂ ƗŏƶɳƧ!ƒ

Ǒùdžƶ!ƒ ýŏƮùơƙ!ƒ ǏùƵ Ǵʅ ƧƛƌŏǊǉǴ5 ǑƶɳƧ!ƒ Ƨŏ‡ƽƙ!ƒ Ǵǉƒ ÜƦŏdžǗƙ!ƒ ăþ! ǑdžŏþǴ‡Ǖƒ ýŏƮơƙ!ƒ

.Ʀŏdžǘƙ!

: Ǐ‡ǐ ƑǄøøøøøøǴ ƘƟƑǴ Ǐ ƮǊǐ !ƣƾ‡ ƑǄ

ǄǴùdžƙǊǗƒ ƘǴùƶdžǴɳ!Ǵ ǴǊƙǉǫĂ ƩƧƒþdž!ƒ Ǉdž Ǵƒþƙǫ Ɨŏdžŏƶƙ!ƒ ƘǴʅʅƌdž!ƒ ƸƙƤdž ǏƵ Ɣɳŏ

ǄǌǉŏƮùơƙ ǏùƵĂ Ɣ!ǴƱ!Ǵ ǄǌƙþǘƵ ǏƵ Ƨŏ‡!ƒ ƧƛǕƒ Ǉdž Ǵǌ! Ǵdž! ƗŏdžŏþǴ‡ǕƒĂ ƗŏƮƤT!ƒ ƘǴdžʅ!Ǵ

.ǑdžŏþǴ‡Ǖƒ

ýĂƮùơ! Ɨùƙ!Ʊ!Ǵ Ɨþǘƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǴǊƧŏƛƙĂ ƗŏƮƤT!ƒ ƘǴdžʅ!ƒ ƗʅƒƧþ ƒ ƙƤƙ ƗʅƒƧþ ǴƒƧɳǫ

ýùþ ǇùdžÙ ǴǊǉdž ǉþǴƽƙʅǘ! ÜƗƽƙƤdž ƘǴƑŏ ǏƵ ǴǌdžŏdžƶƙǏƵ ǉƧþþ Ƨƛ‡ǊǇĂ‡ƙ! Ɨþþ Ƨƛ‡ǊǊƑǴƙǉ ǏƵ

.ƳĂưĂdž!ƒ ƩƽǉǑ5 ǇŏdžƙǌdžĂ Ǉŏƛơǵ

ƘǴdžʅù!ƒ Ǒù5 ǊǴƮùƙ!ƒ ăþdž Ɨ5Ƨƶdž! ƗƶdžǴɳ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƘǴǉǕ!ƒ ƳƧ5 Ǒ5 ƗʅƒƧþ!ƒ ǴƒƧɳƒ ƗŏǉǴ‡džƒ

.ǑdžŏþǴ‡Ǖƒ ýŏƮơƙ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǴǊƧƛǊĂ ƘǴ!ǴƱ!ƒ ƴdž ǴǌƙþǘƵĂ ƗŏdžŏþǴ‡ǕƒĂ ƗŏƮƤT!ƒ

ƗŏƮùƤT!ƒ ƘǴdžʅù!Ǵ ǏùǉƶƙǑƙ þþùɳ!ƒ ǇŏùʅƧþdž! ƧŏưùơƙƗ ƗŏǊŏƧþƙ ƘƒƧĂþ ǴƒƧɳǫ Ǉ‡džƶ!ƒ

.ǑdžŏþǴ‡Ǖƒ ýŏƮơƙ!ƒ ǏƵ ƗþǘƵ Ǉdž Ǵǌ! Ǵdž! ƗŏdžŏþǴ‡ǕƒĂ

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1 [illegible]

1. [illegible] 2004 [illegible]
2. [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 988 [illegible]
3. [illegible] 2006 [illegible]
4. [illegible] 2002 [illegible]
5. [illegible] 2005 [illegible]
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7. [illegible] 1998 [illegible]
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9. [illegible] 2008 [illegible]

ÜƧTùǇǰǁ! ƔǴǨǂ!ƒ ƨǂƧǆ ÜǏƮƑǐƥǁǁƐ Ƨ ƻǇǁƐ !ǂƳ Ǐƺ üƍƣƉǁƐ Ü1998 ÜǈƪƠ ƥǆơǆ ÜǐǍůƵ.10

.ƧƮǆ - ǃƧǋǴǃ!ƒ

-ǂǒƧƥǉǂùƪǕƒ ÜƜǐƮƍƪǂǁ ƜǐǋƨǁƐ ǃƑǅƨǁƐǋ ƔƣƑǐƽǁƐ Ü Ǆ1987 ÜƥǍǆơǆ ƩǴƵ ÜƯǍƵ .11

.ǂǒƶǆǴƞ!ƒ ǂ5Ƨƶǆ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ ÜƧƮǆ

ƜøǏƥưǁǁƐ :ǠǋǴƥǂǁƐ Ƨ ƻǇǁƐ !ǂƳ ǃƑǐƨƑƨƈ Ü Ǆ2007 ÜƥǆơǆÜǐƧǍǨƧǨ!ƒǍ ÜƥǆơǆÜǃǴư ǃ!ƒ.12

.ƧƮǇǁ! ƥǆǴơ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ ÜǈƥƧǕƒ -ǈǴǆƵ Ü5ǐǴƯǂǁǋ

Ƨƒƥ ÜƜøǏǋǴƥǂǁƐ ǃƑƟǂƯƮøǅǁƐ Ǎøƺ ƦǐǁǋǁƐ !ǁƔǅǁƐ ÜǄ1983 ÜǈǴǆǇǁƪ ǅǒǋƒƧƜƺ ÜǐǍƧǂ!ƒ.13

.ƘǒǍǂ!ƒ Üǂǒǆǅǁƶ!ƒ ǂ ǍơƜ!ƒ

ƤƑǂø ƨǕƐ ƜǐƮøƍƪ ǅǏøǴ ǏǅƑǆǏƣǁƐ üƳƑƺǂǁƐ Ü Ǆ2002 ÜƧƥǴǃ!ƒ ƥƜƵ ǈǒƥ!ƒ Ɵů Ʈ Üƥǆơǆ.14

ǅǍùǁƶǁ! ǂǒƥǍƶƪù!ƒ ǂùǒƶǆƞ!ƒ ÜǂǒƥǍƶƪù!ƒ - ƯǴǒƧ!ƒ ÜƜǐǃǏǆǏǂǃ Ɯǐǅƥ :ƤǏǅǂǁǁƐ ƜǐƮƍƪǋ

.ǂǒƪ5ǉ!ƒǍ ǂǒǍƜƧǨ!ƒ

ǈøǂǏǅǆǂǋ ƤƑǂø ƨǕƐ ƣƐƣƳǆ Ǐƺ ƔƥƮƑƴǅǁƐ ǃƑǉƑǂǕƐ Ü Ǆ2007 ÜǈǍƧƤƈǍ ÜǂǒƧƥƜ ÜǁƧ5ǆ!ƒ.15

.ǊǋǴǉǆ!ƒǍ ǂǒǍƜƧǨ!ƒ ǂ ǍơƜ!ƒ ƳǴƱƿ ÜǂǒƜƧǨ!ƒ ǃƧƒƨǍ ÜƘǒǍǂ!ƒ ÜƑǏǆǋǅ

ÜƧƥǴùƮ Ƨƒƥ Üƒƥøƴǁǁ ǅƑƨøǁ Ü Ǆ1968 ÜƥùǆơǆǈǒƥƩ!ƒ ýǴǆƞ ýư5!ƒ ǍƜǅ ÜƧǍƱǉǆ ǈƜƒ.16

.ǈǴǉƜ! -ƘǍƧǒƜ

üǏƮøƟǂǁƐ Ǐøƺ Ǐø ƨƥƍǅǁƐ ƯƑƪøǆǁƐ ƥǋƍ Ü Ǆ2007 ÜƨùǒƨƶǂƒƥƜƵ ǈƜ Ơ!ǴƮ ÜƧǴƮǉ!ƒ.17

.ǂǒƥǍƶƪ!ƒ - ƯǴǒƧ!ƒ ÜƘǴƜ!ǴƱ!ƒ ƱǴƮǉ! ǂǆǴƶ!ƒ ǃƧƒƥǕƒ ÜǏǅǏƍƑǃǕƐ

(2 [illegible]:

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[illegible]
[illegible] 90.

2. [illegible] 2004 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 12 [illegible] 2.

3. [illegible] 2003 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 2 [illegible] 4.

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[illegible] 2010 [illegible]
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[illegible] 25 [illegible] 3.

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[illegible] 19.

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[illegible] 2 [illegible].

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[illegible] 11 [illegible].

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[illegible]
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10. [illegible] 2011 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 70 [illegible].

11. [illegible] 2003 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 7 [illegible] 4.

12. [illegible] 2009 [illegible]
[illegible] 25 [illegible] 4+3.

13. [illegible] 2000 [illegible]
[illegible] 4.

14. [illegible] 2010 [illegible] [illegible] 3 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 5 [illegible]

15. [illegible] 2005 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 1 [illegible].

3) [illegible]:

1. [illegible] 1997 [illegible].
2. [illegible] 1992 [illegible].
3. [illegible] 2011 [illegible].
4. [illegible] 1997 [illegible].

5. [illegible] 2005 [illegible]

6. [illegible] 2005 [illegible]

7. [illegible] 2010 [illegible]

8. [illegible] 1999 [illegible]

9. [illegible] 1999 [illegible]

10. [illegible] 2005 [illegible]

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http://prfo.taifedu.gov.sa/htm.221.htm

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http://d1.islamhouse.com/data/ar/ih_books/single6/ar_sfat_Al_M3lm.pdf

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[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

... [illegible]

[illegible] (60) [illegible]

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1) [illegible]

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Abstract

Alhazmi, Salem Bin Abdallah, yarmouk university, Master Thesis, Academic and Personal Characteristics for Islamic Culture Teachers and its Impact on the Relationship with students and their Educational Achievement in Northern Border University, supervisor: Dr Asmaa bani Yonis, 2014

The study aimed to identify the Personal Characteristics of Teachers of Islamic culture and its impact on the relationship with students and scientific Achievement in Northern Border University, also aimed to identify the features of Teachers Academy of Islamic culture and its impact on the relationship with students and scientific Achievement in Northern Border University.

The study used the questionnaire that included demographic information represented by: academic year, scientific specialization, academic achievement, and its contain (60) items , which were answered on the paragraphs of the study sample (246) students from the University of the northern border, and was eliminated four questionnaires are not valid for statistical analysis, and after obtaining the necessary data were analyzed using (SPSS), which was reached the following results: the existence of a positive impact statistically significant for the attributes of academic relationship with the teacher to student at the University of the northern border, and that there is a positive impact statistically significant for personality traits on the collection of the student's academic at the University of the northern border, although there is a positive impact statistically significant for the attributes of academic student achievement academic at the University of the northern border, and the personality traits and academic have significant impact on the student and on relationship with the student and her reflection on the educational achievement of students at the University of the northern border .

Based on the study results and conclusions, had reached to a set of results recommendation:

1. Make this study in other different communities and environments in different countries.

2. Have to various institutions interests in Academic and Personal Characteristics because of it impact on relationship with the student and their academic achievement.

Keywords: Academic and Personal Characteristics, Islamic Culture Teachers, Academic Achievement, the University of Northern Border.